

Table1. Characteristics of Population Surveyed in Health & Disease Surveys in 1990 and 1998

	Health&Disease 1990 N=27346⁽¹⁾	Health&Disease 1998 N=36966⁽¹⁾
Response Rate		
Cigarette	26618(97.3%)	36475(98.7%)
Water pipe and Traditional Pipe(Chopogh)	26460(96.8%)	36391(98.4%)
Age Groups(yaer):		
15 – 24	8984(33.7%)	12057(33.0%)
25 – 39	9354(35.1)	11978(32.8%)
40 – 69	8280(31.1%)	10565(29.0)
70 – 99	--	1875(501%)
Gender:		
Female	14097(53.0%)	19777(54.2%)
Male	12521(47%)	16698(45.8%)
Residence:		
Urban	16331(61.3%)	23510(64.5%)
Rural	10287(38.6%)	12965(35.5%)

⁽¹⁾ Sample size of people participated in Health and Disease Surveys in age group of 15 and over

Table2. Cigarette smoking prevalence in I.R.Iran according to Health and Disease Survey by Age and Residence; 1990 & 1998

Age(Year)	Year of Survey	Gender		Residence		In Total
		Male	Female	Urban	Rural	
15 – 24	1990	400(10.1%)	34(0.7%)	271(5.1%)	163(4.4%)	434(4.8%)
	1998	376(7.1%)	13(0.2%)	214(2.8%)	175(3.9%)	389(3.2%)
25 – 39	1990	1598(36.1%)	125(2.5%)	1179(19.4%)	526(16.6%)	1723(18.4%)
	1998	1788(32.9%)	63(1.0%)	1205(15.3%)	646(15.7%)	1851(15.5%)
40 – 69	1990	1409(33.8%)	315(7.7%)	1024(21.0%)	700(20.5%)	1724(20.8%)
	1998	1606(32.3%)	212(3.8%)	1222(17.5%)	596(16.6%)	1818(17.2%)
70 – 99	1990 ⁽¹⁾	--	--	--	--	--
	1998	225(23.0%)	50(5.6%)	151(14.2%)	124(15.0%)	275(14.7%)
15 – 69	1990	3407(27.2%)	474(3.4%)	2492(15.3%)	1389(13.5%)	3881(14.6%)
	1998	3770(24.0%)	288(1.5%)	2641(11.8%)	1417(11.7%)	4085(11.7%)
15 - 99	1990 ⁽¹⁾	--	--	--	--	--
	1998	3995(23.9%)	338(1.7%)	2792(11.9%)	1541(11.9%)	4333(11.9%)

⁽¹⁾ The age group surveyed in 1990 was 15 – 69 so that there is no data in these rows

Table3. Water pipe and Chopogh⁽¹⁾ smoking prevalence in I.R.Iran according to Health and Disease Survey by Age and Residence; 1990 & 1998

Age(Year)	Year of Survey	Gender		Residence		In Total
		Male	Female	Urban	Rural	
15 – 24	1990	22(0.6%)	49(1.0%)	33(0.6%)	38(0.1%)	71(0.8%)
	1998	87(1.6%)	83(1.2%)	84(1.1%)	86(1.9%)	170(1.4%)
25 – 39	1990	150(3.4%)	211(4.3%)	186(3.0%)	175(5.6%)	361(3.9%)
	1998	176(2.3%)	267(4.1%)	237(3.0%)	206(5.0%)	443(3.7%)
40 – 69	1990	280(6.8%)	213(7.1%)	291(6.0%)	282(8.5%)	573(7.0%)
	1998	263(5.3%)	330(5.9%)	300(4.3%)	293(8.2%)	593(5.6%)
70 – 99	1990 ⁽²⁾	--	--	--	--	--
	1998	61(6.3%)	43(4.8%)	37(3.5%)	67(8.2%)	104(5.6%)
15 – 69	1990	452(3.6%)	553(3.9%)	510(3.1%)	295(4.9%)	1005(3.8%)
	1998	526(3.4%)	680(3.6%)	621(2.8%)	585(4.8%)	1206(3.5%)
15 - 99	1990 ⁽²⁾	--	--	--	--	--
	1998	587(3.5%)	723(3.7%)	658(2.8%)	652(5.0%)	1310(3.6%)

⁽¹⁾ A kind of traditional pipe use in rural places by male smokers

⁽²⁾ The age group surveyed in 1990 was 15 – 69 so that there is no data in these rows

Table 1: Percent of students who use tobacco, Iran GYTS (13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Ever Smoked Cigarettes, Even One or Two Puffs	Current Use			Never Smokers B Susceptible to Initiating Smoking
		Any Tobacco Product	Cigarettes	Other Tobacco Products	
Total	16.9 (±4.1)	15.4 (±3.3)	3.1 (±1.1)	14.1 (±2.9)	12.6 (±1.4)
Sex					
Boys	26.1 (±5.6)	21.0 (±4.9)	4.8 (±1.7)	18.9 (±4.5)	16.3 (±2.5)
Girls	8.2 (±2.4)	9.8 (±2.0)	1.3 (±0.6)	9.5 (±2.0)	9.7 (±1.5)
Region 1	14.9 (±4.5)	10.0 (±2.5)	2.6 (±1.8)	9.1 (±2.4)	13.6 (±3.4)
Region 2	20.4 (±8.0)	13.6 (±4.7)	3.2 (±1.7)	11.8 (±3.9)	14.3 (±4.3)
Region 3	17.6 (±9.0)	20.9 (±7.0)	3.6 (±2.5)	19.8 (±6.1)	14.0 (±2.1)
Region 4	14.8 (±6.8)	13.0 (±3.0)	2.7 (±1.2)	11.8 (±2.6)	8.4 (±2.3)

Table 2: School Curriculum, Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Percent taught dangers of smoking	Percent discussed reasons why people their age smoke
Total	39.1 (±4.3)	29.4 (±3.0)
Sex		
Boys	48.4 (±6.9)	36.6 (±5.2)
Girls	31.0 (±4.8)	23.0 (±2.6)
Region 1	46.9 (±7.6)	35.6 (±6.6)
Region 2	45.5 (±8.5)	32.9 (±5.3)
Region 3	38.1 (±17.0)	26.8 (±15.9)
Region 4	36.4 (±10.3)	27.6 (±7.3)

Table 3: Cessation, Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Current Smokers	
	Percent desire to stop	Percent tried to stop this year
Total	55.5 (±18.5)	50.6 (±17.8)
Sex		
Boys	65.3 (±22.7)	60.7 (±22.9)
Girls	26.0 (±25.3)	23.9 (±16.8)
Region 1	*	*
Region 2	*	*
Region 3	38.1 (±17.0)	26.8 (±15.9)
Region 4	*	*

* < 35 cases in the denominator

Table 4: Environmental Tobacco Smoke, Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Exposed to smoke from others in their home		Exposed to smoke from others in public places		Percent think smoking should be banned from public places		Definitely think smoke from others is harmful to them	
	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers
Total	39.9 (±2.3)	64.1 (±6.8)	48.3 (±2.6)	71.8 (±8.5)	90.6 (± 1.3)	61.0 (±10.1)	68.9 (±2.4)	34.3 (±7.5)
Sex								
Boys	42.3 (±3.5)	68.3 (±8.1)	55.7 (±2.7)	72.9 (±10.3)	88.6 (±2.2)	58.1 (±12.8)	65.0 (±3.9)	37.2 (±9.9)
Girls	38.0 (±3.0)	51.9 (±14.8)	42.9 (±2.7)	70.6 (±17.6)	92.1 (±1.9)	70.0 (±17.6)	71.9 (±2.9)	23.4 (±16.7)
Region 1	40.1 (±4.8)	*	51.7 (±6.1)	*	88.8 (±2.3)	*	66.7 (±3.1)	*
Region 2	43.2 (±3.9)	*	50.0 (±5.1)	*	93.7 (±1.9)	*	68.4 (±6.0)	*
Region 3	41.1 (±4.0)	68.1 (±9.4)	48.9 (±2.9)	67.9 (±12.1)	89.0 (±2.9)	64.3 (±20.7)	71.2 (±4.2)	32.6 (±7.6)
Region 4	35.4 (±5.2)	*	43.1 (±6.4)	*	92.3 (±2.4)	*	67.6 (±5.0)	*

* < 35 cases in the denominator

**Table 5: Knowledge and Attitudes, Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old),
2002**

Category	Think boys who smoke have more friends		Think girls who smoke have more friends		Think smoking makes boys look more attractive		Think smoking makes girls look more attractive	
	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers	Never Smokers	Current Smokers
Total	23.1 (±2.0)	34.8 (±10.5)	14.7 (±1.4)	33.2 (±8.9)	40.6 (±2.3)	46.9 (±7.8)	49.2 (±3.5)	54.9 (±8.2)
Sex								
Boys	16.9 (±1.9)	30.6 (±12.8)	14.3 (±2.4)	26.2 (±10.7)	41.0 (±3.5)	52.6 (±10.8)	44.9 (±6.4)	52.7 (±10.4)
Girls	27.7 (±2.7)	49.5 (±17.9)	15.0 (±1.8)	54.0 (±20.8)	40.4 (±3.1)	28.6 (±14.80)	52.2 (±4.4)	58.4 (±19.1)
Region 1	19.4 (±3.9)	*	12.7 (±2.6)	*	34.3 (±3.8)	*	40.2 (±5.9)	*
Region 2	21.2 (±4.4)	*	15.0 (±2.3)	*	38.9 (±4.3)	*	45.8 (±4.3)	*
Region 3	26.4 (±4.1)	33.5 (±16.1)	16.8 (±2.7)	46.4 (±10.9)	47.4 (±4.0)	41.7 (±8.7)	59.3 (±6.1)	62.5 (±11.3)
Region 4	23.0 (±3.3)	*	13.0 (±2.6)	*	37.4 (±4.7)	*	44.8 (±7.2)	*

* < 35 cases in the denominator

Table 6: Media and Advertising Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Percent Saw Anti-Smoking Media Messages	Percent Who Had Object With a Cigarette Brand Logo On It	
		Never Smokers	Current Smokers
Total	83.7 (±1.6)	14.6 (±1.2)	51.3 (±13.1)
Sex			
Boys	84.5 (±2.1)	16.4 (±2.2)	51.4 (±14.0)
Girls	83.0 (±2.5)	13.6 (±1.6)	59.3 (±21.2)
Region 1	86.6 (±1.8)	13.1 (±1.8)	*
Region 2	85.3 (±3.1)	16.0 (±3.6)	*
Region 3	80.2 (±3.3)	16.1 (±1.6)	61.1 (±19.6)
Region 4	85.1 (±2.4)	14.1 (±2.7)	*

* < 35 cases in the denominator

Table7: Access and Availability, Iran GYTS(13 – 15 years old), 2002

Category	Percent Current Smokers who Usually Smoke at Home	Percent Current Smokers who Purchased Cigarettes in a Store	Percent Current Smokers Who Bought Cigarettes in a Store Who Were Not Refused Because of Their Age
Total	18.2 (±7.5)	19.3 (±9.9)	72.3 (±13.9)
Sex			
Boys	11.4 (±5.8)	60.0 (±10.7)	72.8 (±14.3)
Girls	37.0 (±19.3)	10.8 (±12.7)	100.0 (±0.0)
Region 1	*	*	*
Region 2	*	*	*
Region 3	21.3 (±15.0)	41.8 (±20.6)	*
Region 4	*	*	*

* < 35 cases in the denominator