
2018 - CORE QUESTIONNAIRE OF THE REPORTING INSTRUMENT OF WHO FCTC

Survey response 1

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A. ORIGIN OF THE REPORT

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A4[SQ001][1]. Period of reporting: [Start date][Scale 1]
April
A4[SQ001][2]. Period of reporting: [Start date][Scale 2]
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A4[SQ002][1]. Period of reporting: [End date][Scale 1]
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A4[SQ002][2]. Period of reporting: [End date][Scale 2]
2018
test. Please click on this link to go to the additional questions{TOKEN:FIRSTNAME}https://extranet.who.int/dataform/survey/index/sid/992964/newtest/Y/lang/en

B1. TOBACCO CONSUMPTION

B1. Prevalence of tobacco use
B11. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (all) (Please provide prevalence data for total adult population, and identify the age considered, e.g. 15 years old and over, 18-64 years; see B112)
B11A[1_SQ001]. Current smokers [MALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]
38.2
B11A[1_SQ002]. Current smokers [MALE][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]
2.6
B11A[2_SQ001]. Current smokers [FEMALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]
15
B11A[2_SQ002]. Current smokers [FEMALE][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]
2.2
B11A[3_SQ001]. Current smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]
31.5
B11A[3_SQ002]. Current smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]
2.5
B11B[1_SQ001]. Daily smokers [MALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]
26.3
B11B[1_SQ002]. Daily smokers [MALE][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]
B11B[2_SQ001]. Daily smokers [FEMALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]
23.4
B11B[2_SQ002]. Daily smokers [FEMALE][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11B[3_SQ001]. Daily smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

25.9

B11B[3_SQ002]. Daily smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11C[1_SQ001]. Occasional smokers [MALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11C[2_SQ001]. Occasional smokers [FEMALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11C[3_SQ001]. Occasional smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11D[1_SQ001]. Former smokers [MALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

47

B11D[2_SQ001]. Former smokers [FEMALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

73.3

B11D[3_SQ001]. Former smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

54.5

B11E[1_SQ001]. Never smokers [MALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

19.2

B11E[2_SQ001]. Never smokers [FEMALE][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

69.1

B11E[3_SQ001]. Never smokers [TOTAL (males and females)][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

44.9

B111. Please indicate the smoking tobacco products included in calculating prevalence for question B11:

Cigarrillos u otros productos de tabaco

B112[1_SQ001]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B11 refer: [Age range][From]

20

B112[1_SQ002]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B11 refer: [Age range][To]

59

B113A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B11:

2012

B113B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B11:

Freire WB. et al. (2014). Tomo I. Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición de la población ecuatoriana de cero a 59 años. ENSANUT-ECU 2012. Ministerio de Salud Pública/Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos. Quito-Ecuador.

B114[SQ001]. Please provide the definitions of "current smoker", "daily smoker", "occasional smoker", "former smoker" and "never smoker" used in this report. [Current smoker]

Aquellos encuestados que respondieron "Sí" en consumo de vida se les preguntó si han fumado durante los últimos 30 días cigarrillos u otros productos del tabaco.

B114[SQ002]. Please provide the definitions of "current smoker", "daily smoker", "occasional smoker", "former smoker" and "never smoker" used in this report. [Daily smoker]

Aquellos encuestados de 20 a 60 años que respondieron "Sí" en consumo actual se les hizo les preguntó la frecuencia con que fuma. Los que respondieron "diariamente" se clasifican dentro de esta categoría.

B114[SQ003]. Please provide the definitions of "current smoker", "daily smoker", "occasional smoker", "former smoker" and "never smoker" used in this report. [Occasional smoker]
B114[SQ004]. Please provide the definitions of "current smoker", "daily smoker", "occasional smoker", "former smoker" and "never smoker" used in this report. [Former smoker] Aquellos encuestados de 20 a 60 años que respondieron "Sí" en consumo actual se les hizo la pregunta: ¿Con qué frecuencia fuma? Dependiendo de la respuesta se les clasifica como ex fumadores o fumadores.
B114[SQ005]. Please provide the definitions of "current smoker", "daily smoker", "occasional smoker", "former smoker" and "never smoker" used in this report. [Never smoker] Aquellos encuestados a quienes se les hizo la pregunta: ¿ha fumado alguna vez en su vida cigarrillos u otros productos de tabaco?" Si contestó "no", se le considera nunca fumador.
B115. Please provide a brief explanation of the trend in smoking prevalence in the adult population in the past two years or since submission of your last report. La ENSANUT-ECU 2012 es la encuesta más reciente y completa en la población adulta que arroja datos en un rango extenso de población, datos que han sido socializados en este informe. Adicionalmente, se cuenta con información más reciente a través del "III Estudio Epidemiológico Andino sobre Consumo de Drogas en la Población Universitaria de Ecuador, 2016", sin embargo, estos datos presentan información de una población adulta reducida: estudiantes de las universidades públicas y privadas del Ecuador (oscila alrededor de los 18 y 25 años de edad). En este estudio, el 56.4% de los estudiantes han fumado cigarrillos u otro tipo de tabaco alguna vez en la vida, 68.4% de hombres y 45.3% de mujeres. Además, el 20.8% ha fumado cigarrillos u otro tipo de tabaco en el último mes, 29.7% de hombres y 12.7% de mujeres. Entre esta encuesta y la misma encuesta anterior realizada en el 2012, se muestra un descenso en el uso actual de tabaco que se fuma de 24.7% a 20.8%. En hombres baja de 35.6% a 29.7% y en mujeres de 14.7% a 12.7%.
B12[B12a_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - start age] 20
B12[B12a_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - end age] 29
B12[B12a_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)] 43
B12[B12b_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - start age] 30
B12[B12b_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - end age] 39
B12[B12b_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)] 38
B12[B12c_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - start age] 40
B12[B12c_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - end age] 49

B12[B12eeee_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12eeee_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12eeee_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12f_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

20

B12[B12f_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

29

B12[B12f_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

18

B12[B12g_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

30

B12[B12g_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

39

B12[B12g_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

14

B12[B12h_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

40

B12[B12h_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

49

B12[B12h_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

15

B12[B12i_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

50

B12[B12i_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

59

B12[B12i_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

11

B12[B12j_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12j_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12j_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12jj_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12jj_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12jj_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12jjj_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12jjj_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12jjj_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12jjjj_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12jjjj_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12jjj_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12k_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

20

B12[B12k_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

29

B12[B12k_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

36

B12[B12l_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

30

B12[B12l_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

39

B12[B12l_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

31

B12[B12m_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

40

B12[B12m_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

49

B12[B12m_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

29

B12[B12n_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

50

B12[B12n_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

59

B12[B12n_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

27

B12[B12o_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12o_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12o_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12oo_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12oo_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12oo_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12ooo_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12ooo_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12ooo_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B12[B12oooo_B12x1]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - start age]

B12[B12oooo_B12x3]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Range - end age]

B12[B12oooo_B12x2]. Smoking prevalence in the adult population (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers1][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B121. Please indicate the smoking tobacco products included in calculating prevalence for question B12:

Cigarrillos u otros productos de tabaco.

B122A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B12:

2012

B122B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B12:
Freire WB. et al. (2014). Tomo I. Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición de la población ecuatoriana de cero a 59 años. ENSANUT-ECU 2012. Ministerio de Salud Pública/Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos. Quito-Ecuador.

B123. Please provide a brief explanation of the trend in current smoking prevalence by age group in the past two years or since submission of your last report, if data are available.
Para la población ecuatoriana de 20 a 59 años la prevalencia del consumo actual de tabaco es 31.5%; 38.2% en hombres y 15.0% en mujeres. Pero este dato difiere al considerar la edad. La prevalencia más baja está en el quinto decenio de vida (27.2%) y asciende paulatinamente mientras disminuye la edad, siendo la prevalencia más alta la del grupo de 20 a 29 años (35.5%). Para el sexo masculino la prevalencia encontrada en el segundo decenio de la vida es la más alta (42.9%), y se diferencia del total de hombres y de las prevalencias encontradas a partir de los 40 años (los intervalos de confianza no se solapan). En el caso del sexo femenino, si bien la prevalencia en las participantes de 20 a 29 años es la más alta (17.5%) no muestra una diferencia muy significativa con el resto de grupos etarios.
Por otro lado, el "III Estudio Epidemiológico Andino sobre Consumo de Drogas en la Población Universitaria de Ecuador, 2016", realizado en estudiantes de universidades públicas y privadas en ciudades de 300.000 habitantes, reportó que la prevalencia más baja de personas que fuman cigarrillos u otro tipo de tabaco se da en estudiantes de 19-20 años (17.9%) y luego en el grupo de 18 años o menos (18.6%). Las prevalencias más altas se registraron en el grupo de 23 a 24 años (24%), seguido del grupo de 25 años y más (22.8%). En general, se registra un descenso en el consumo de los estudiantes, en comparación con la encuesta del 2012, con excepción de los menores de 18 años donde hay un aumento (aunque no significativo).

B13. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (all) (Please provide prevalence data for total adult population, and identify the age considered in B132, e.g. 15 years old and over, 18–64 years; see B132)

B13A[1_B13x1]. Males [Current users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13A[2_B13x1]. Males [Daily users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13A[3_B13x1]. Males [Occasional users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13A[4_B13x1]. Males [Former users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13A[5_B13x1]. Males [Never users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13B[1_B13x1]. Females [Current users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13B[2_B13x1]. Females [Daily users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13B[3_B13x1]. Females [Occasional users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13B[4_B13x1]. Females [Former users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13B[5_B13x1]. Females [Never users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13C[1_B13x1]. TOTAL (males and females) [Current users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13C[2_B13x1]. TOTAL (males and females) [Daily users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13C[3_B13x1]. TOTAL (males and females) [Occasional users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13C[4_B13x1]. TOTAL (males and females) [Former users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B13C[5_B13x1]. TOTAL (males and females) [Never users][Prevalence (%) (please include all smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B131. Please indicate the smokeless tobacco products included in calculating prevalence for question B13:

B132[1_SQ001]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B13 refer: [Age range][From]

B132[1_SQ002]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B13 refer: [Age range][To]

B133B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B13:

B134[SQ001]. Please provide the definitions of "current user", "daily user", "occasional user", "former user" and "never user" (of smokeless tobacco products) used in this report in the space below. [Current user]

B134[SQ002]. Please provide the definitions of "current user", "daily user", "occasional user", "former user" and "never user" (of smokeless tobacco products) used in this report in the space below. [Daily user]

B134[SQ003]. Please provide the definitions of "current user", "daily user", "occasional user", "former user" and "never user" (of smokeless tobacco products) used in this report in the space below. [Occasional user]

B134[SQ004]. Please provide the definitions of "current user", "daily user", "occasional user", "former user" and "never user" (of smokeless tobacco products) used in this report in the space below. [Former user]

B134[SQ005]. Please provide the definitions of "current user", "daily user", "occasional user", "former user" and "never user" (of smokeless tobacco products) used in this report in the space below. [Never user]

B135. Please provide a brief explanation of the trend in smokeless tobacco use in the adult population in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

B14[B12a_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12a_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12a_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12b_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12ee_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12ee_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12eee_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12eee_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12eee_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12eeee_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12eeee_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12eeee_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [MALES - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12f_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12f_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12f_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12g_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [FEMALES - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B1200_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B1200_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B12000_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B12000_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B12000_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B14[B120000_B12x1]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Range - start age]

B14[B120000_B12x3]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Range - end age]

B14[B120000_B12x2]. Prevalence of smokeless tobacco use in the adult population (current users) by age group (by age groups) (If data are available, please provide prevalence data by age group, and identify the age group considered, preferably by 10-year categories, e.g. 25-34, 35-44 years) [TOTAL (males and females) - current smokers2][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B141. Please indicate the smokeless tobacco products included in the answer to question B14:

B142B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B14:

B143. Please provide a brief explanation of the trend in current use of smokeless tobacco by adult age groups in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

B15[B15a_B15x1]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][Ethnic group(s)]

Indigena

B15[B15a_B15x2]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][MALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15a_B15x3]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][FEMALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15a_B15x4]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][TOTAL (males and females) - Prevalence (%)]
28.5

B15[B15b_B15x1]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][Ethnic group(s)]
Afroecuatoriana

B15[B15b_B15x2]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][MALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15b_B15x3]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][FEMALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15b_B15x4]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][TOTAL (males and females) - Prevalence (%)]
31.8

B15[B15c_B15x1]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][Ethnic group(s)]
Montubia

B15[B15c_B15x2]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][MALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15c_B15x3]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][FEMALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15c_B15x4]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][TOTAL (males and females) - Prevalence (%)]
31.5

B15[B15d_B15x1]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][Ethnic group(s)]
Mestiza, blanca u otras

B15[B15d_B15x2]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][MALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15d_B15x3]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][FEMALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15d_B15x4]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][TOTAL (males and females) - Prevalence (%)]
31.7

B15[B15e_B15x1]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][Ethnic group(s)]

B15[B15e_B15x2]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][MALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15e_B15x3]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][FEMALES - Prevalence (%)]

B15[B15e_B15x4]. Tobacco use by ethnic group(s) (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [Current users 3][TOTAL (males and females) - Prevalence (%)]

B151. Please indicate the tobacco products included in the answer to question B15:
Cigarrillos u otros productos de tabaco
B152[1_SQ001]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B15 refer: [Age range][From]
20
B152[1_SQ002]. Please indicate the age range to which the data used to answer question B15 refer: [Age range][To]
59
B153A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B15:
2012
B153B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B15:
Freire WB. et al. (2014). Tomo I. Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición de la población ecuatoriana de cero a 59 años. ENSANUT-ECU 2012. Ministerio de Salud Pública/Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos. Quito-Ecuador.
B16[B16a_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]
13 a 15 años
B16[B16a_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
13.9
B16[B16a_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
2.5
B16[B16a_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]
12.7 (cigarrillos electrónicos)
B16[B16b_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]
B16[B16b_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16b_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16b_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16c_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]
B16[B16c_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16c_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16c_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]
B16[B16d_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16d_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16d_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16d_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16e_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16e_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16e_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16e_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ee_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16ee_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ee_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ee_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eee_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16eee_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eee_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eee_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eeee_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16eeee_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eeee_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16eeee_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [BOYS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16f_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

13 a 15 años

B16[B16f_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

10

B16[B16f_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

1.8

B16[B16f_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

8.7 (cigarrillos electrónicos)

B16[B16g_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16g_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16g_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16g_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16h_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16h_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16h_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16h_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16i_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16i_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16i_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16i_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16j_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16j_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16j_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16j_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jj_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16jj_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jj_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jj_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjj_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16jjj_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjj_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjj_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjjj_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16jjjj_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjjj_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16jjjj_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [GIRLS - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16k_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]
13 a 15 años

B16[B16k_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
11.8

B16[B16k_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]
2.1

B16[B16k_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]
10.7 (cigarrillos electrónicos)

B16[B16l_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16l_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16l_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16l_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16m_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16m_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16m_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16m_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16n_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16n_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16n_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16n_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16o_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16o_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16o_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16o_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oo_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16oo_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oo_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oo_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ooo_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16ooo_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ooo_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16ooo_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oooo_B16x1]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][Age range]

B16[B16oooo_B16x2]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKING TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oooo_B16x3]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][SMOKELESS TOBACCO - Prevalence (%)]

B16[B16oooo_B16x4]. Tobacco use by young persons (please include all smoking or smokeless tobacco products in prevalence data) [TOTAL (boys and girls) - Current users 4][OTHER TOBACCO (eg. water pipe) - Prevalence (%)]

B161. Please indicate the tobacco products included in calculating prevalence for question B16:
Tabaco para fumar (cigarrillos y otros productos de tabaco que se fuman), tabaco sin humo (tabaco de mascar, tabaco de aspirar y tabaco de aplicar), cigarrillos electrónicos.

B162A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B16:
2016

B162B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B16:

Ministerio de Salud Pública del Ecuador (MSP), Ministerio de Educación del Ecuador (Mineduc), Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) y Centros para el Control y la Prevención de Enfermedades (CDC). Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes (EMTJ) Ecuador 2016.

B163. Please provide the definition of "current smoking/tobacco use" used to answer question B16 in the space below.

Las definiciones utilizadas por la Organización Mundial de la Salud para el EMTJ son:

"Consumo actual de tabaco para fumar": Fumar tabaco en cualquier momento durante los últimos 30 días.

"Consumo actual de tabaco sin humo": Usar tabaco sin humo en cualquier momento durante los últimos 30 días.

B164. Please provide a brief explanation of the trend in tobacco use by young persons in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

En Ecuador se han realizado en los últimos 10 años al menos ocho encuestas sobre consumo de tabaco y alcohol en adolescentes y en adultos jóvenes, a nivel nacional, las cuales se caracterizan por tener su propia metodología (marco muestral, definición de variables, población de estudio), por lo que las posibilidades de comparación son escasas.

De la información disponible, la Tercera Encuesta Nacional sobre Consumo de Drogas de Estudiantes de Enseñanza Media (13,15 y 17 años), aplicada en adolescentes que residen en el área urbana y en ciudades de más de 300.000 habitantes, escolarizados que llenaron una encuesta, mostró que el 46.0% ha probado cigarrillos alguna vez en la vida, 54.8% hombres y 34.8% mujeres (Consejo Nacional de Control de Sustancias Estupefacientes y Psicotrópicas- CONSEP, 2008)

En este sentido, se puede comparar los datos de esta encuesta con la primera y segunda encuesta, puesto que tienen la misma metodología. La prevalencia de vida (consumo alguna vez en la vida) de consumo de cigarrillos tuvo un aumento en el año 2005 pero volvió a bajaren el año 2008. Mientras que la edad de primer uso ha disminuido 1,5 años en 10 años.

Prevalencia de vida	Cigarrillos		
	1998	2005	2008
44,3%	54,4%	46,0%	
	Edad primer uso		
	1998	2005	2008
	14,4 años	13,1 años	12,9 años

Adicionalmente, se cuenta con la Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes-EMTJ (GYTS por sus siglas en inglés), la cual se realizó en tres dominios (Quito, Guayaquil y Zamora) en los años 2001 y 2007; y también tres dominios (Quito, Guayaquil, y nivel nacional) en 2016. Por lo mismo, los datos comparables con años anteriores solo se pueden realizar con los dominios de Quito y Guayaquil; la última encuesta finalmente arroja datos nacionales que se establecen como línea base para futuras comparaciones. A continuación se despliega un cuadro comparativo en las dos ciudades mencionadas en los 3 años en las que se realizó la encuesta:

EMTJ	Quito			Guayaquil		
	2001	2007	2016	2001	2007	2016
Consumo de tabaco actual	25,1%	28,6%	19,3%	14,7%	20,4%	9,1%
Consumo de cigarrillos actual	20,5%	20,5%	14,1%	9,1%	12,2%	6%

B165. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"2033.594","name":"Informe_Universitarios_Ecuador_Junio_21_2017%20%281%29.pdf","filename":"fu_wefzrnk6ywtx44","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"661.262","name":"Tercera-Encuesta-Nacional-sobre-uso-de-drogas-en-estudiantes-de-ense%C3%B1anza-media.pdf","filename":"fu_g5anrkt3fjreiif","ext":"pdf"}]
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B165[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

2

B11new[SQ001_SQ001]. Male [Current smokers][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11new[SQ001_SQ002]. Male [Current smokers][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11new[SQ002_SQ001]. Male [Daily smokers][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11new[SQ002_SQ002]. Male [Daily smokers][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11new[SQ003_SQ001]. Male [Occasional smokers][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11new[SQ003_SQ002]. Male [Occasional smokers][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11new[SQ004_SQ001]. Male [Former smokers][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11new[SQ004_SQ002]. Male [Former smokers][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B11new[SQ005_SQ001]. Male [Never smokers][Prevalence (%) (please include all smoking tobacco products in prevalence data)]

B11new[SQ005_SQ002]. Male [Never smokers][Average number of the most-consumed smoking tobacco product used per day]

B2-B9. HEALTH, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

B2. Exposure to tobacco smoke

B21. Do you have any data on exposure to tobacco smoke in your population?

Yes

B22. Please provide details in the space below (e.g. exposure by gender, at home, in the workplace, on public transport).

En la Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes (2016), se encontró que 16,7% de estudiantes entre 13 y 15 años de edad estaban expuestos al humo de tabaco en el hogar, de los cuales 17,7% son hombres y 15,6% son mujeres. Adicionalmente se descubrió que 31,5% de estudiantes estaban expuestos al humo de tabaco en lugares públicos cerrados, de los cuales 28,8% son hombres y 34,3% son mujeres. Por último, se descubrió que el 32,4% de estudiantes estaban expuestos al humo de tabaco en cualquier lugar, de los cuales 30,3% son hombres y 34,5% son mujeres.

En Guayaquil, 17,7% de estudiantes estaban expuestos al humo de tabaco en el hogar y 29,4% en espacios públicos cerrados. En Quito, 22,7% de estudiantes estaban expuestos al humo de tabaco en el hogar y 41,7% en espacios públicos cerrados.

B23A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B21:

2016

B23B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B21:

Ministerio de Salud Pública del Ecuador (MSP), Ministerio de Educación del Ecuador (Mineduc), Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) y Centros para el Control y la Prevención de Enfermedades (CDC). Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes (EMTJ) Ecuador 2016.

B24. Please attach the relevant documentation.

[]

B24[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

0

B3. Tobacco-related mortality

B31. Do you have information on tobacco-related mortality in your population?

Yes

B32. What is the estimated total number of deaths attributable to tobacco use in your population?

7.798000000

B33. If available, please provide any additional information on mortality attributable to tobacco use (e.g. lung cancer, cardiovascular diseases) in your jurisdiction.

En promedio, 7.798 muertes son atribuibles al consumo de tabaco. En Ecuador mueren aproximadamente 21 personas por día a causa del tabaco, lo que representa el 13,4% de todas las muertes de personas mayores de 35 años. Las enfermedades más frecuentes relacionadas al consumo de tabaco son: EPOC (35.528 personas), neumonía (5783 personas) y ACV (3.064 personas).

B34A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B32 and 33:

2016

B34B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer questions B32 and B33:

Bardach A, Alcaraz A, Caporale J, Rodríguez B, Palacios A, Villacres T, Equipo de trabajo del Ministerio de Salud Pública de Ecuador, Augustovski F, Pichon-Riviere A. Carga de enfermedad atribuible al uso del tabaco en Ecuador y potencial impacto del aumento del precio a través de impuestos. Documento técnico IECS N° 20. Instituto de Efectividad Clínica y Sanitaria, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Noviembre de 2016. Disponible en: www.iecs.org.ar/tabaco

B35. Please submit a copy of the study you refer to:

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[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"765.509","name":"documento_t%C3%A9cnico_ecuador_final.pdf","filename":"fu_jd5sp4343h8gvha","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"2832.884","name":"Flyer_tabaquismo_Ecuador-Final.pdf","filename":"fu_dh9s7xqsivhqyuk","ext":"pdf"}]
```

B35[filecount]. filecount - Please submit a copy of the study you refer to:

2

B4. Tobacco-related costs

B41. Do you have information on the economic burden of tobacco use in your population, e.g. the overall cost of tobacco use imposed on your society?

Yes

B42. Please provide details (e.g. direct (health care-related) and indirect costs and, if possible, the method used to estimate these costs).

El Instituto de Efectividad Clínica y Sanitaria, IECS, realizó el estudio "Carga de enfermedad y gastos sanitarios atribuibles al tabaquismo en Ecuador e impacto potencial del aumento del precio de cigarrillos a través de impuestos" con colaboración del Ministerio de Salud Pública, MSP.

Se utilizó un modelo de microsimulación para cuantificar la carga de enfermedad y el impacto económico del tabaquismo en enfermedad cardiovascular, cerebrovascular, enfermedad pulmonar obstructiva crónica (EPOC), neumonía, y diez neoplasias. Se realizó una búsqueda sistemática de datos epidemiológicos y de costos de los eventos. El modelo se calibró y validó en cada uno de los países, que representan el 6% de la población de Latinoamérica.

Dentro de los resultados del estudio se expone que el tabaquismo genera un costo directo anual de USD 478 millones (dólares estadounidenses), lo que equivale al 0,47% de todo el producto interno bruto (PIB) del país y al 6,32% de todo el gasto público en salud anual. La recaudación impositiva por la venta de cigarrillos es de alrededor de USD 194 millones anuales, un valor que apenas llega a cubrir el 40% de los gastos directos provocados por el cigarrillo en el sistema de salud.

B43A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B42:

2016

B43B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B42:

Bardach A, Alcaraz A, Caporale J, Rodríguez B, Palacios A, Villacres T, Equipo de trabajo del Ministerio de Salud Pública de Ecuador, Augustovski F, Pichon-Riviere A. Carga de enfermedad atribuible al uso del tabaco en Ecuador y potencial impacto del aumento del precio a través de impuestos. Documento técnico IECS N° 20. Instituto de Efectividad Clínica y Sanitaria, Buenos Aires, Argentina. Noviembre de 2016. Disponible en: www.iecs.org.ar/tabaco

B44. Please submit a copy of the study you refer to:

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[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"765.509","name":"documento_t%C3%A9cnico_ecuador_final.pdf","filename":"fu_tn32n9izszyjbc","ext":"pdf"}]
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B44[filecount]. filecount - Please submit a copy of the study you refer to:

1

B5. Supply of tobacco and tobacco products (with reference to Articles 6.2(b), 20.4(c), and 15.5)

B51[B51a_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos (2017)
B51[B51a_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Piezas
B51[B51a_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]
501.910.900
B51[B51a_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
755.772.920
B51[B51a_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51a_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51b_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarros (puros) (incluso despuntados) y cigarrillos (puritos), que contengan tabaco (2016)
B51[B51b_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51b_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51b_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51b_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
\$1694
B51[B51b_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51c_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Tabaco rubio (2016)
B51[B51c_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51c_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51c_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51c_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
\$614335.60
B51[B51c_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51cc_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Tabaco rubio (2017)
B51[B51cc_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51cc_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]

B51[B51cc_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51cc_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
\$373431.50
B51[B51cc_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
\$14.43
B51[B51ccc_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Los demás tabacos cigarro puros (2017)
B51[B51ccc_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51ccc_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51ccc_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51ccc_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
\$2428.4
B51[B51ccc_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51cccc_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Los demás tabacos y sucedáneos del tabaco (2016)
B51[B51cccc_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51cccc_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51cccc_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51cccc_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51cccc_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smoking tobacco products][Imports]
\$282405.58
B51[B51d_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51d_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51d_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51d_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51d_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51d_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]

B51[B51e_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51e_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51e_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51e_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51e_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51e_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51f_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51f_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51f_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51f_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51f_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51f_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51ff_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51ff_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51ff_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51ff_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51ff_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51ff_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51fff_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51fff_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51fff_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]

B51[B51fff_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51fff_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51fff_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51fff_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B51[B51fff_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B51[B51fff_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51fff_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51fff_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51fff_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Smokeless tobacco products][Imports]
B51[B51g_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product] Los demás tabacos y sucedáneos del tabaco (2017)
B51[B51g_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)] Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51g_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51g_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51g_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51g_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports] \$231752.46
B51[B51h_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product] Tabaco "homogeneizado" o "reconstituido" (2016)
B51[B51h_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)] Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51h_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51h_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51h_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51h_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports] \$81627.38

B51[B51i_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product]
Tabaco "homogeneizado" o "reconstituido" (2017)
B51[B51i_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51i_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51i_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51i_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51i_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports]
\$68944.62
B51[B51ii_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product]
Tabaco para pipa de agua (2016)
B51[B51ii_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51ii_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51ii_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51ii_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51ii_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports]
\$17437.94
B51[B51iii_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product]
Tabaco para pipa de agua (2017)
B51[B51iii_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51iii_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]
B51[B51iii_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51iii_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51iii_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports]
\$17073.04
B51[B51iiii_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Product]
Los demás Tabacos (2017)
B51[B51iiii_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51iiii_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Domestic production]

B51[B51iii_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Retail sales]
B51[B51iii_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Exports]
B51[B51iii_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Other tobacco products][Imports]
\$84027.311
B51[B51j_B51x1]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Product]
Hojas Tabaco Rubio (2017)
B51[B51j_B51x2]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Dólares de Estados Unidos de América
B51[B51j_B51x3]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Domestic production]
B51[B51j_B51x4]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Retail sales]
B51[B51j_B51x5]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Exports]
\$437 529.60
B51[B51j_B51x6]. Licit supply of tobacco products [Tobacco leaves][Imports]
\$6 493.66
B52. Please provide information on the volumes of duty-free sales (e.g. product, unit, quantity), if available.
B53A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B51 and 52:
2017
B53B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer questions B51 and B52:
Información de ventas internas obtenida de declaraciones a los consumos especiales ICE mediante formulario 105; así como anexos de ventas mensuales reportada por los sujetos pasivos del ICE, del Servicio de Rentas Internas (SRI). Información de importaciones contiene datos de declaraciones aduaneras de importación a consumo por fecha de ingreso del año 2016 al 2017 con estado de salida autorizada, obtenidas de la base de datos del Servicio Nacional de Aduana del Ecuador, consultada el 15 de marzo de 2018 de acuerdo a partidas arancelarias propuestas por la Jefatura de Clasificación Arancelaria. La información de exportaciones contiene datos de declaraciones aduaneras de exportación definitiva por fecha de ingreso del año 2016 al 2017 con estado de salida autorizada y regularizada, obtenidas de la base de datos del Servicio Nacional de Aduana del Ecuador, consultada el 15 de marzo de 2018 de acuerdo a partidas arancelarias propuestas por la Jefatura de Clasificación Arancelaria.
B54. Please attach the relevant documentation.
B54[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0
B6. Seizures of illicit tobacco products (with reference to Article 15.5)
B61[B61a_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2016 (Aduana)
B61[B61a_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61a_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Unidades
B61[B61a_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
24 339 206

B61[B61b_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2016 (Aduana)
B61[B61b_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61b_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Cajetilla
B61[B61b_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
53 956
B61[B61c_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2016 (Aduana)
B61[B61c_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61c_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Demás presentaciones (caja, paquete, saco, etc)
B61[B61c_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
161 425
B61[B61cc_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2017 (SRI)
B61[B61cc_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61cc_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Unidades
B61[B61cc_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
56170
B61[B61ccc_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2017 (Aduanas)
B61[B61ccc_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61ccc_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Unidades
B61[B61ccc_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
33 995 058
B61[B61cccc_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2017 (Aduanas)
B61[B61cccc_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61cccc_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Cajetilla
B61[B61cccc_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
1 500 790
B61[B61cccc_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
2017 (Aduanas)

B61[B61cccc_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos
B61[B61cccc_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
Demás presentaciones (caja, paquete, saco, etc)
B61[B61cccc_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
664 919
B61[B61cccc_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61cccc_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61cccc_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61cccc_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smoking tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61d_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61d_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61d_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61d_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61e_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61e_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61e_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61e_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61f_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61f_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61f_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61f_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61ff_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61ff_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]

B61[B61ff_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61ff_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61fff_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61fff_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61fff_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61fff_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61fff_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61fff_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61fff_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61fff_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61ffff_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61ffff_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61ffff_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61ffff_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61ffff_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61ffff_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61ffff_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61ffff_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Smokeless tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61g_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61g_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61g_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]

B61[B61g_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61h_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61h_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61h_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61h_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61i_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61i_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61i_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61i_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61ii_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61ii_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61ii_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61ii_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61iii_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61iii_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61iii_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61iii_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]
B61[B61iiii_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]
B61[B61iiii_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]
B61[B61iiii_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]
B61[B61iiii_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]

B61[B61iiii_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]

B61[B61iiii_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]

B61[B61iiii_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]

B61[B61iiii_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]

B61[B61iiii_B61x1]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Year]

B61[B61iiii_B61x2]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Product]

B61[B61iiii_B61x3]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Unit (e.g. pieces, tonnes)]

B61[B61iiii_B61x4]. Seizures of illicit tobacco [Other tobacco products][Quantity seized]

B62. Do you have any information on the percentage of illicit tobacco products on the national tobacco market?
Yes

B63. What percentage of the national tobacco market do illicit tobacco products constitute? (%)
51.110000000

B64. What is the trend over the past two years or since submission of your last report in the percentage of illicit tobacco products in relation to the national tobacco market?
No se dispone información de evasión histórica.

B65. Please provide any further information on illicit tobacco products.
No se dispone información de evasión histórica.

B66. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer questions in section B6:
Para el reporte del Servicio de Rentas Internas (SRI), se utilizó el Estudio de evasión del Proyecto SIMAR del año 2015 (utilizando como insumo la Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición - ENSANUT-ECU 2012 realizada por el Ministerio de Salud Pública del Ecuador y el Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos (INEC)); y se utilizó como metodología la recomendada por el Centro Interamericano de Administraciones Tributarias (CIAT) en su publicación N° 34 de la Revista Administración Tributaria de diciembre de 2012, sobre el cálculo de la estimación de la evasión tributaria en los impuestos selectivos al consumo tomando como referencia el caso de Chile. Para el reporte de Aduanas, se utilizó el monto generado en las actas de aprehensiones registradas por la Dirección Nacional de Vigilancia Aduanera y Dirección Nacional de Intervención de los años 2015 al 2017.

B67. Please attach the relevant documentation.

B67[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0

B7. Tobacco-growing

B71. Is there any tobacco-growing in your jurisdiction?
N/A

B72. Please provide information on the number of workers involved in tobacco-growing. If available, please provide this figure broken down by gender.

B73. Please provide, if available, the share of the value of tobacco leaf production in the national gross domestic product.

B74B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer questions in section B7:

B75. Please attach the relevant documentation.

B75[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0

B8. Taxation of tobacco products (with reference to Articles 6.2(a) and 6.3)

B81. What proportion of the retail price of the most popular price category of tobacco product consists of taxes (e.g. sum of excise, sales and import duties (if applicable) and value added tax/goods and services tax (VAT/GST))?
69.9700000000

B82[SQ001]. How are the excise taxes levied (what types of taxes are levied)? [Specific tax only]
Yes

B82[SQ002]. How are the excise taxes levied (what types of taxes are levied)? [Ad valorem tax only]
Yes

B82[SQ003]. How are the excise taxes levied (what types of taxes are levied)? [Combination of specific and ad valorem taxes]
No

B82[SQ004]. How are the excise taxes levied (what types of taxes are levied)? [More complex structure (please explain below)]
No

B82a. If a more complex structure of taxes (please explain):

B83[B83a_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos

B83[B83a_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Type of tax]
ICE

B83[B83a_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Rate or amount]
USD 0,16 por unidad

B83[B83a_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Base of tax5]
Unidad

B83[B83b_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Product]
Cigarrillos

B83[B83b_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Type of tax]
IVA

B83[B83b_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Rate or amount]
14% por unidad Enero – Mayo 2017 12% por unidad Junio-Diciembre 2017

B83[B83b_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Base of tax5]
Precio ex fábrica + ICE

B83[B83c_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smoking tobacco products][Product]

B83[B83fffff_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]

B83[B83fffff_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Type of tax]

B83[B83fffff_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Rate or amount]

B83[B83fffff_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Base of tax5]

B83[B83fffff_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Product]

B83[B83fffff_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Type of tax]

B83[B83fffff_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Rate or amount]

B83[B83fffff_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Smokeless tobacco products][Base of tax5]

B83[B83g_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Product]
Productos del tabaco y sucedáneos del tabaco

B83[B83g_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Type of tax]
ICE

B83[B83g_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Rate or amount]
150.00%

B83[B83g_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Base of tax5]
Precio ex fábrica o ex aduana

B83[B83h_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Product]

B83[B83h_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Type of tax]

B83[B83h_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Rate or amount]

B83[B83h_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Base of tax5]

B83[B83iiii_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Type of tax]

B83[B83iiii_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Rate or amount]

B83[B83iiii_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Base of tax5]

B83[B83iiii_B83x1]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Product]

B83[B83iiii_B83x2]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Type of tax]

B83[B83iiii_B83x3]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Rate or amount]

B83[B83iiii_B83x4]. If available, please provide details on the rates of taxation for tobacco products at all levels of Government and be as specific as possible (specify the type of tax, e.g. VAT, sales, import duties) [Other tobacco products][Base of tax5]

B84. Please briefly describe the trends in taxation for tobacco products in the past two years or since submission of your last report in your jurisdiction.

Actualmente la tarifa se modifica de manera anual mediante resolución expedida por el Servicio de Rentas Internas. A partir del 01 de diciembre del 2011, el Estado Ecuatoriano gravó con una tarifa específica de USD 0,08 por cigarrillo. Desde mayo de 2016 hasta diciembre 2017 por normativa tributaria no hubo ajustes a estas tarifas, la tarifa aplicada en el año 2017 fue de USD. 0,16 por unidad. En el caso de productos del tabaco y sucedáneos del tabaco estos se encuentran gravados con una tarifa del 150%.

B85. Do you earmark any percentage of your taxation income for funding any national plan or strategy on tobacco control in your jurisdiction?

No

B86. Please provide details in the space below.

B87A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer questions B81 to B86:
2017

B87B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer questions B81 to B86:
Normativa Tributaria aplicable para el año 2017.

B88. Please attach the relevant documentation.

B88[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0

B9. Price of tobacco products (with reference to Articles 6.2(a))

B91A[1_SQ001]. Domestic Please provide the retail prices of the three most widely sold brands of domestic tobacco products at the most widely used point of sale in your capital city. [Smoking tobacco products][Name of the most widely sold brands]
Lider

B91A[1_SQ002]. Domestic Please provide the retail prices of the three most widely sold brands of domestic tobacco products at the most widely used point of sale in your capital city. [Smoking tobacco products][Number of units or amount per package]
20

B91B[15_SQ003]. Imported Please provide the retail prices of the three most widely sold brands of imported tobacco products at the most widely used point of sale in your capital city. [Other tobacco products][Retail price]

B91B[15_SQ004]. Imported Please provide the retail prices of the three most widely sold brands of imported tobacco products at the most widely used point of sale in your capital city. [Other tobacco products][Currency]

B92A. Please indicate the year of the data used to answer question B91:

2018

B92B. Please indicate the source of the data used to answer question B91:

La información presentada fue obtenida de las bases de datos de la Administración Tributaria del anexo de precios de venta al público, a febrero del 2018.

B93. Please briefly describe the trend in the prices of tobacco products in the past two years or since submission of your last report in your jurisdiction.

Los precios de los tabacos han incrementado en promedio un 25.44% en los dos últimos años, tomando como base los precios reportados a febrero de 2018, lo cual se justifica por el incremento anual de la tarifa específica del impuesto.

B94. Please attach the relevant documentation.

B94[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

0

C1. GENERAL OBLIGATIONS

C1. With reference to Article 5

C111. Have you developed and implemented comprehensive multisectoral national tobacco control strategies, plans and programmes in accordance with the Convention?

Yes

C112. Have you partially developed and implemented tobacco control strategies by including tobacco control in national health, public health or health promotion strategies, plans and programmes?

N/A

C113. Is any aspect of tobacco control that is referred to in the Convention included in any national strategy, plan or programme?

N/A

C114[C114a]. Have you established or reinforced and financed: [a focal point for tobacco control?]

No

C114[C114b]. Have you established or reinforced and financed: [a tobacco control unit?]

Yes

C114[C114c]. Have you established or reinforced and financed: [a national coordinating mechanism for tobacco control?]

Yes

C115. Please provide details (e.g. the nature of the national coordinating mechanism, the institution to which the focal point for tobacco control or the tobacco control unit belongs).

La Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco (LORCT) establece:

Art.3.- es responsabilidad de la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional, dentro del ámbito de su competencia, la formulación y ejecución de políticas y estrategias para el cabal cumplimiento de la LORCT.

Art.9.-Coordinación.-Para el cumplimiento de la presente Ley, la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional coordinará con otras instituciones públicas, privadas y organizaciones de la sociedad civil acciones para el control y regulación del tabaco y sus efectos nocivos. A partir del Decreto Ejecutivo 544, la Agencia Nacional de Regulación, Control y Vigilancia Sanitaria (ARCSA), entidad adscrita al Ministerio de Salud Pública (MSP), se convirtió en el organismo técnico encargado de la regulación, control técnico y vigilancia sanitaria de los productos de tabaco, entre otros, de conformidad con el artículo 1 y 2.

Además, el artículo 6 del Reglamento a LORCT establece:

“Artículo 6.- Para los efectos de lo establecido en la Disposición Transitoria Primera de la Ley, el Organismo de Coordinación Nacional para el Control del Tabaco, adscrito al Ministerio de Salud Pública, será el comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica (CILA) creado mediante Acuerdo Ministerial No 955, publicado en el Registro Oficial No. 146 de 10 de marzo de 1989.

Adicionalmente, en el Estatuto Orgánico Sustitutivo de Gestión Organizacional por Procesos del Ministerio de Salud Pública, se contempla dentro de las atribuciones y responsabilidades de la Dirección Nacional de Promoción de la Salud, lo siguiente:

- “Conducir y coordinar la formulación de insumos para los proyectos de ley, reglamentos y otros instrumentos legales sobre la promoción de la salud y acción sobre determinantes sociales;
- Conducir y coordinar la formulación de políticas públicas, así como la elaboración de estrategias, iniciativas, planes y proyectos por ciclos de vida, sobre promoción de la salud y acción sobre determinantes sociales, en base a los lineamientos estratégicos establecidos;
- Conducir, coordinar e implementar la comunicación dirigida al ciudadano, a su entorno familiar y social, así como lineamientos para la elaboración de materiales y publicaciones de información sanitaria en coordinación con la Dirección Nacional de Comunicación, Imagen y Prensa;
- Proponer mecanismos de coordinación intersectorial para la implementación de los espacios saludables”.

Dentro de esta Dirección, la Gestión Interna de Promoción de la Salud Mental, debe trabajar en los siguientes productos:

- “Propuestas de políticas públicas, planes y proyectos para la promoción de la salud mental, incluyendo control de tabaco, alcohol y otras drogas, desde un enfoque de determinantes sociales;
- Insumos para los proyectos de normativas técnicas, protocolos y otros instrumentos legales para la promoción de la salud mental desde un enfoque de determinantes sociales;
- Estrategias y planes de promoción de la salud mental, a ser incluidas en el modelo de atención;
- Lineamientos e insumos para el sistema de monitoreo y evaluación de aplicación de las políticas y ejecución de planes y proyectos de promoción de la salud mental;
- Reportes de ejecución y seguimiento de los proyectos específicos y aplicación de normas relacionados con la promoción de la salud mental, incluyendo control de tabaco, alcohol y otras drogas, desde un enfoque de determinantes sociales, y coordinación intersectorial para su implementación”.

C116. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 5.1 and 5.2 (General obligations) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

Las acciones multisectoriales integrales de control de tabaco en Ecuador se realizan a través del CILA, el cual sesiona por lo menos una vez al año y opera de acuerdo al Reglamento de Funcionamiento aprobado en el Acuerdo Ministerial No. 2486, de fecha 28 de noviembre de 2012. Anteriormente, se desarrollaban actividades a nivel nacional con CILAs provinciales. Sin embargo, considerando la nueva distribución administrativa de Ecuador, ahora se está potenciando el trabajo a nivel distrital (más descentralizado).

En el año 2016, se realizó la conformación del grupo de discusión subregional sudamericano sobre los artículos 6 y 15 del CMCT. Ecuador está representado por expertos del Ministerio de Salud Pública, Ministerio de Economía y Finanzas, Servicio de Rentas Internas y Servicio Nacional de Aduana.

En el 2017, se realizó la evaluación de necesidades en relación al Convenio Marco de la OMS para el Control de Tabaco, mediante un taller de cuatro días, en el cual se coordinó varias reuniones interinstitucionales para conocer el estado actual del cumplimiento del CMCT del país. También se realizaron las siguientes actividades:

- Tercera reunión sobre cooperación Sur-Sur y Triangular para la implementación del CMCT en la era de los ODS: con la participación de delegados del Ministerio de Salud y el Servicio de Rentas Internas, el país participó en tres mesas de trabajo.
- La Organización Mundial de la Salud otorgó al Ecuador el premio por el Día Mundial Sin Tabaco.
- Se realizó la sesión del pleno del CILA mediante un taller de sensibilización e información sobre control de tabaco y construcción del plan de acción 2017-2020.
- Se realizó el taller sobre los artículos 6 y 15 del CMCT en el marco de la cooperación Sur-Sur: la experiencia de Ecuador en medidas fiscales y de seguimiento y localización.

En el 2018 se realizó el taller de entrenamiento a entrenadores e intervenciones de cesación de consumo de tabaco.

C117. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C12. Protection of public health policies with respect to tobacco control from commercial and other vested interests of the tobacco industry Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C121. protecting public health policies with respect to tobacco control from commercial and other vested interests of the tobacco industry?
No

C122. ensuring that the public has access, in accordance with Article 12(c), to a wide range of information on tobacco industry activities relevant to the objectives of the Convention, such as in a public repository?
No

C123. Please provide details in the space below.

C124. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 5.3 in the past two years or since submission of your last report.
En el año 2015, una funcionaria delegada del Ministerio de Salud Pública asistió a una capacitación sobre las directrices para la aplicación del artículo 5.3 del CMCT, la cual convocó a representantes de otros países de la Región de las Américas, tales como: Colombia, Costa Rica, Panamá, entre otros. A partir de esta capacitación, en el MSP se manifiesta la necesidad de contar con un instrumento jurídico para la protección de las políticas de salud pública, relativas al control de tabaco, contra los intereses comerciales y otros creados de la industria tabacalera. Actualmente, se está coordinando una jornada de actividades multisectoriales e interinstitucionales para desarrollar un instrumento legal de protección de las políticas de salud pública relativas al control de tabaco contra los intereses comerciales y otros intereses creados de la industria tabacalera.

C125. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 5.3 of the WHO FCTC" when developing or implementing policies in this area?
Yes

C126. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section I of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>
Las políticas de salud pública en materia de control de tabaco se basan en la garantía de los derechos a la vida, a la salud y a un ambiente sano, particularmente en grupos prioritarios (niños, niñas, adolescentes, los cuales a su vez están protegidos a través de la Constitución de la República de Ecuador, en los artículos 32, 39, 66, 83 y 364.
Además, el artículo 24 de la Ley Orgánica del Servicio Público prohíbe a las servidoras y servidores públicos:
"j) Resolver asuntos, intervenir, emitir informes, gestionar, tramitar o suscribir convenios o contratos con el Estado, por si o por interpuesta persona u obtener cualquier beneficio que implique privilegios para el servidor o servidora, su cónyuge o conviviente en unión de hecho legalmente reconocida, sus parientes hasta el cuarto grado de consanguinidad o segundo de afinidad. Esta prohibición se aplicará también para empresas, sociedades o personas jurídicas en las que el servidor o servidora, su cónyuge o conviviente en unión de hecho legalmente reconocida, sus parientes hasta el cuarto grado de consanguinidad o segundo de afinidad tengan interés;"

C127. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C128. Please attach the relevant documentation.
[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"219.642","name":"LEY-ORGANICA-DEL-SERVICIO-PUBLICO.pdf","filename":"fu_k73hazxka9erfkj","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"1128.523","name":"CONSTITUCION%20DEL%20ECUADOR.pdf","filename":"fu_6vejarn2qa2abc","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"246.216","name":"LORCT%20pdf.pdf","filename":"fu_am7xnxem8yq44pc","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"302.197","name":"Reglamento_LORCT.pdf","filename":"fu_6zwwizbssiush87","ext":"pdf"}]

C128[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
4

C2. MEASURES RELATING TO THE REDUCTION OF DEMAND FOR TOBACCO

C2. With reference to Articles 6–14
C21. Price and tax measures to reduce the demand for tobacco Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:
C211. tax policies and, where appropriate, price policies on tobacco products so as to contribute to the health objectives aimed at reducing tobacco consumption?
Yes
C212. prohibiting or restricting, as appropriate, sales to international travellers of tax- and duty-free tobacco products?
Yes
C213. prohibiting or restricting, as appropriate, imports by international travellers of tax- and duty-free tobacco products?
Yes
C214. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 6 (Price and tax measures to reduce the demand for tobacco) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.
Se han implementado acciones integrales para la regulación y control de los productos de tabaco como el incremento progresivo a los impuestos, el mismo que genera un aumento de los precios de los cigarrillos, contribuyendo a la disminución de su demanda.
C215. Have you utilized the “Guidelines for implementation of Article 6 of the WHO FCTC” when developing or implementing policies in this area?
Yes
C216. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section H of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en
Si han sido empleadas en cuanto al incremento progresivo del impuesto, esto con el fin de cumplir con la recomendación realizada por la OMS.
C217. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.
C218. Please attach the relevant documentation.
C218[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0
C22. Protection from exposure to tobacco smoke Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:
C221. banning tobacco smoking in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places ?
Yes
C222[1]. What is the type/nature of the measure providing for the ban? [national law]
Yes
C222[2]. What is the type/nature of the measure providing for the ban? [subnational law(s)]
Yes
C222[3]. What is the type/nature of the measure providing for the ban? [administrative and executive orders]
No
C222[4]. What is the type/nature of the measure providing for the ban? [voluntary agreements]
Yes
C222[5]. What is the type/nature of the measure providing for the ban? [other measures (please specify in C223 below)]
No

C223. Please provide a brief explanation of the type/nature and content of the measures providing for the ban.

Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco, expedida el 22 de julio de 2011, en el Registro Oficial N° 497. Las disposiciones de la Ley son de orden público, de aplicación y observancia obligatorias en todo el territorio nacional. El Art. 21 trata de los espacios libres de humo.

“Art.21.- Espacios libres de humo.- Declárese espacios cien por ciento (100%) libres de humo de tabaco y prohíbese fumar o mantener encendidos productos de tabaco en:

- a. Todos los espacios cerrados de las instituciones públicas;
- b. Todos los espacios cerrados que sean lugares de trabajo y de atención y acceso al público;
- c. Todos los espacios cerrados o abiertos, públicos o privados, que correspondan a dependencias de salud y educación a todo nivel; con excepción de los espacios abiertos de los establecimientos de educación superior debidamente señalizados;
- d. Los medios de transporte público en general; y,
- e. Los ambientes públicos y privados cerrados, destinados a actividades deportivas.

Para la aplicación de este artículo se entiende por espacio cerrados, todo espacio cubierto por un techo sin importar la altura a la que se encuentre, cerrado en su perímetro por un 30% o más de paredes o muros, independientemente del material utilizado.

Sin perjuicio de lo prescrito en el presente artículo, cualquier institución pública o privada podrá declararse cien por ciento (100%) libre de humo de tabaco si así lo considera.”

Asimismo, la Ley establece en la Disposición Transitoria Tercera: “Los gobiernos seccionales autónomos descentralizados cantonales, expedirán, dentro de los trescientos sesenta (360) días subsiguientes a la promulgación de la presente Ley, las ordenanzas correspondientes para la adecuación de la presente Ley”.

C224. Do any of these measures provide for a mechanism/ infrastructure for enforcement?

Yes

C225. Please provide details of this system.

Además de los monitoreos realizados por la Agencia de Regulación, Control y Vigilancia Sanitaria (ARCOSA) para verificar el cumplimiento del artículo 21, existe un correo electrónico (denuncias.tabaco@controlsanitario.gob.ec) donde se puede denunciar los casos en donde no se cumpla con el artículo 21, así como otros establecidos en la LORCT. En este sentido, el ARCOSA es la institución encargada de realizar el monitoreo y la respuesta a las denuncias.

Asimismo, en el Reglamento del Comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica aprobado mediante Acuerdo Ministerial 00002486 de 28 de noviembre del 2012 entre sus objetivos consta “... c) Impulsar la participación comunitaria en la creación de espacios libres de humo de tabaco, g) Aportar en procesos educativos para la declaración de espacios libres de humo (instituciones, edificios, etc.)

Por último, cualquier establecimiento podrá declararse 100% libre de humo de manera voluntaria, en cuyo caso se realizará una certificación desde el Ministerio de Salud Pública.

C226a[1]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [government buildings]

Complete

C226a[2]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [health-care facilities]

Complete

C226a[3]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [educational facilities]

Complete

C226a[4]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [universities]

Partial

C226a[5]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [private workplaces]

Complete

C226a[6]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor workplaces: [other (please specify below)]

C226aa. Please provide a brief explanation of any "other" policies in the space below

C226b[1]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [airplanes]

Complete

C226b[2]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [trains]

Complete

C226b[3]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [ferries]

Complete

C226b[4]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [ground public transport (buses, trolleybuses, trams)]

Complete

C226b[5]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [motor vehicles used as places of work (taxis, ambulances, delivery vehicles)]

Complete

C226b[6]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [private vehicles]

None

C226b[7]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Public transport: [other (please specify below)]

C226bb. Please provide a brief explanation of any "other" policies in the space below

C226c[1]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [cultural facilities]

Complete

C226c[2]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [shopping malls]

Complete

C226c[3]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [pubs and bars]

Complete

C226c[4]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [nightclubs]

Complete

C226c[5]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [restaurants]

Complete

C226c[6]. Please specify the settings and extent/comprehensiveness of measures applied in indoor workplaces, public transport, indoor public places and, as appropriate, other public places. Indoor public places: [other (please specify below)]

C226cc. Please provide a brief explanation of any "other" policies in the space below

C227. Please provide a brief summary of complete and partial measures, with specific details of the partial measures that have been implemented:

C227a. Banning tobacco smoking in indoor workplaces

En el Artículo 21, en el inciso b. de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco establece que se debe declarar espacios cien por ciento (100%) libres de humo de tabaco y se prohíbe fumar o mantener encendidos productos de tabaco en todos los espacios cerrados que sean lugares de trabajo y atención y acceso al público.

Adicionalmente, existe la posibilidad de denunciar en caso de que se quiera o sea necesario al correo electrónico denuncias.tabaco@controlsanitario.gob.ec.

Además, se realizan monitoreos aleatorios para verificar el cumplimiento de lo dispuesto en la Ley.

C227b. Banning tobacco smoking in public transport

En el Artículo 21, en el inciso d. de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco establece que se debe declarar espacios cien por ciento (100%) libres de humo de tabaco y se prohíbe fumar o mantener encendidos productos de tabaco en los medios de transporte público en general.

Adicionalmente, existe la posibilidad de denunciar en caso de que se quiera o sea necesario al correo electrónico denuncias.tabaco@controlsanitario.gob.ec.

Además, se realizan monitoreos aleatorios para verificar el cumplimiento de lo dispuesto en la Ley.

C227c. Banning tobacco smoking in indoor public places

En el Artículo 21, en el inciso a. de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco (LORCT) establece que se debe declarar espacios cien por ciento (100%) libres de humo de tabaco y se prohíbe fumar o mantener encendidos productos de tabaco en todos los espacios cerrados de la instituciones públicas.

Adicionalmente, existe la posibilidad de denunciar en caso de que se quiera o sea necesario al correo electrónico denuncias.tabaco@controlsanitario.gob.ec.

Además, se realizan monitoreos aleatorios para verificar el cumplimiento de lo dispuesto en la Ley.

C228. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 8 (Protection from exposure to tobacco smoke) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

Para dar cumplimiento a lo dispuesto en el Artículo 11 de la LORCT, desde año 2015, la Agencia de Regulación, Control y Vigilancia Sanitaria (ARCSA), realiza monitoreos constantes y aleatorios de los espacios que deben cumplir con el mandato de ser libres de humo de tabaco. El resultado de estos monitoreos se envían de manera semestral al Ministerio de Salud Pública. Adicionalmente, desde el año 2017, se ha implementado lineamientos adicionales para que cualquier institución pública o privada, pueda declararse como establecimiento 100% libre de humo (independientemente de lo reglamentado por la ley). Para esto, los establecimientos deben cumplir ciertos requisitos que el Ministerio de Salud Pública monitoreará para que puedan ser reconocidos como establecimientos 100% libres de humos. Los reportes de los establecimientos reconocidos se envían de manera semestral desde las diferentes coordinaciones zonales de salud a nivel nacional hacia el nivel central. Posteriormente se realizan seguimientos para corroborar que las instituciones sigan cumpliendo los lineamientos.

C229. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 8 of the WHO FCTC" when developing or implementing policies in this area?

Yes

C2210. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section B of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>

Si se han utilizado las directrices del artículo 8 del CMCT para elaborar políticas en esta área. En este sentido existe desde el 2011 la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco, la cual prohíbe consumir tabaco en ciertos lugares, tal y como se menciona con anterioridad.

C2211. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C2212. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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C2212[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

2

C23. Regulation of the contents of tobacco products Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C231. testing and measuring the contents of tobacco products?

No

C232. testing and measuring the emissions of tobacco products?

No

C233. regulating the contents of tobacco products?

No

C234. regulating the emissions of tobacco products?

No

C235. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 9 (Regulation of the contents of tobacco products) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

C236. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Articles 9 and 10 of the WHO FCTC" when developing or implementing policies in this area?
Yes

C237. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section C of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>
En el Reglamento de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco se establece en el artículo 4.- Las compañías elaboradoras, importadoras y comercializadoras al por mayor deben declarar al momento de la inscripción a través de un informe técnico completo y claro, qué tipo de producto de tabaco, marcas y el número de unidades por envase individual de venta al público elaboran, importan o comercializan, así como información correspondiente a ingredientes, componentes, aditivos, y otras sustancias que se utilicen en su fabricación, rasgos de diseño, residuos y emisiones; al cual agregarán copias de informes de estudios o pruebas que hubieren realizado así como los datos de laboratorio en donde fueron practicadas.
La información será actualizada anualmente hasta el 30 de junio de cada año y se hará pública en la forma en que lo disponga la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional.
Artículo 5.-El Ministerio de Salud Pública mediante Acuerdo Ministerial regulará el contenido y emisiones de los productos de tabaco.
La información correspondiente que se entregue a la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional por parte de la industria del tabaco dentro de este proceso regulatorio, será actualizada anualmente hasta el 30 de junio de cada año.

C238. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.
En Ecuador no hay capacidad de análisis (laboratorio) para confirmar la información que la industria o importadores entreguen sobre contenidos y emisiones.

C239. Please attach the relevant documentation.
[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"302.197","name":"Reglamento_LORCT.pdf","filename":"fu_rj76q4z8fmsd8e","ext":"pdf" }]

C239[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
1

C24. Regulation of tobacco product disclosures Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C241[1]. requiring manufacturers or importers of tobacco products to disclose to Government authorities information about the: [contents of tobacco products?]
Yes

C241[2]. requiring manufacturers or importers of tobacco products to disclose to Government authorities information about the: [emissions of tobacco products?]
Yes

C242[1]. requiring public disclosure of information about the: [contents of tobacco products?]
Yes

C242[2]. requiring public disclosure of information about the: [emissions of tobacco products?]
Yes

C243. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 10 (Regulation of tobacco product disclosures) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

C244. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Articles 9 and 10 of the WHO FCTC" when developing or implementing policies in this area?
Yes

C245. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section C of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&en>

Existe, desde el 2011, la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco y su Reglamento desde el 2012. En el Reglamento de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco se establece en el artículo 4 que "Las compañías elaboradoras, importadoras y comercializadoras al por mayor deben declarar al momento de la inscripción a través de un informe técnico completo y claro, qué tipo de producto de tabaco, marcas y el número de unidades por envase individual de venta al público elaboran, importan o comercializan, así como información correspondiente a ingredientes, componentes, aditivos, y otras sustancias que se utilicen en su fabricación, rasgos de diseño, residuos y emisiones; al cual agregarán copias de informes de estudios o pruebas que hubieren realizado así como los datos de laboratorio en donde fueron practicadas. La información será actualizada anualmente hasta el 30 de junio de cada año y se hará pública en la forma en que lo disponga la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional". Y en el Artículo 5 se establece que "El Ministerio de Salud Pública mediante Acuerdo Ministerial regulará el contenido y emisiones de los productos de tabaco. La información correspondiente que se entregue a la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional por parte de la industria del tabaco dentro de este proceso regulatorio, será actualizada anualmente hasta el 30 de junio de cada año".

C246. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C247. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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C247[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

2

C25. Packaging and labelling of tobacco products Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C251. requiring that packaging, individual cigarettes or other tobacco products do not carry advertising or promotion?

No

C252. requiring that packaging and labelling do not promote a product by any means that are false, misleading, deceptive or likely to create an erroneous impression about its characteristics, health effects, hazards or emissions?

Yes

C253. requiring that each unit packet and package of tobacco products and any outside packaging and labelling of such products carry health warnings describing the harmful effects of tobacco use?

Yes

C254. ensuring that the health warnings are approved by the competent national authority?

Yes

C255. ensuring that the health warnings are rotated?

Yes

C256. ensuring that the health warnings are clear, visible and legible?

Yes

C257. Does your law mandate, as a minimum, a style, size and colour of font to render the warning clear, visible and legible?

Yes

C258. ensuring that the health warnings occupy no less than 30% of the principal display areas?

Yes

C259. ensuring that the health warnings occupy 50% or more of the principal display areas?

Yes

C2510. ensuring that health warnings are in the form of, or include, pictures or pictograms?

Yes

C2511. Does the Government own the copyright to these pictures and pictograms?

Yes

C2512. Would you grant a non-exclusive and royalty-free licence for the use of health warnings developed in your jurisdiction with other Parties?

Yes

C2513[1]. requiring that each unit packet and package of tobacco products and any outside packaging and labelling of such products contain information on relevant: [constituents of tobacco products?]

Yes

C2513[2]. requiring that each unit packet and package of tobacco products and any outside packaging and labelling of such products contain information on relevant: [emissions of tobacco products?]

Yes

C2514. requiring that the warnings and other textual information appear on each unit packet and package and on any outside packaging and labelling in the principal language or languages of the country?

Yes

C2515. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 11 (Packaging and labelling of tobacco products) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

La autoridad sanitaria nacional, el Ministerio de Salud Pública, de acuerdo a lo estipulado en la LORCT en el artículo 18 y en el artículo 11 del CMCT, realiza cada año, desde el 2012, las advertencias sanitarias para empaquetados de productos de tabaco de manera rotativa y rotatoriamente. En los dos últimos años se ha realizado la V (2016-2017) y la VI (2017-2018) ronda de advertencias sanitarias. A pesar de que en la III ronda se incorporó por primera vez la inclusión de un caso real para los pictogramas de estas advertencias, es a partir de la V ronda que se comienza a incluir principalmente casos reales en las advertencias sanitarias, presentando cuatro casos de personas que han padecido enfermedades a causa del consumo de tabaco en Ecuador, de las seis advertencias que salieron. En la siguiente ronda de advertencias, la VI ronda, todas las advertencias sanitarias incluyeron casos reales.

Adicionalmente, en el 2016 se realizó la "Encuesta de percepción de la III ronda de advertencias sanitarias para envases de productos de tabaco".

C2516. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 11 of the WHO FCTC" when developing or implementing policies in this area?

Yes

C2517. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section D of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>

Se han utilizado las directrices del artículo 11 del CMCT para elaborar políticas en esta área. En este sentido existe desde el 2011 la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco. En esta ley se establece en el artículo 18.-Del empaquetado y etiquetado.- "En los empaquetados y etiquetados externos de los productos de tabaco, que se expendan dentro del territorio nacional, deberán figurar leyendas y pictogramas o imágenes de advertencia que muestren los efectos nocivos del consumo de los mismo, sujetándose a las siguientes disposiciones:

- a. Las advertencias serán elaboradas y aprobadas por la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional;
 - b. Se imprimirán en forma rotatoria y rotativamente cada año directamente en los empaques;
 - c. Serán de alto impacto preventivo, claras, visibles, legibles y no deberán ser obstruidas por ningún medio;
 - d. Incluirán pictogramas y mensajes relativos a los efectos nocivos del tabaco, deberán ocupar el sesenta por ciento (60%) de las caras principales, y se ubicarán en la parte inferior de cada cara;
 - e. La información sanitaria deberá ser impresa directamente en el empaque, ocupando el setenta (70%) de una de las caras laterales;
 - f. La información sobre los componentes y emisiones del tabaco será únicamente cualitativa;
 - g. Se prohíbe el empaquetado en presentaciones menores a diez unidades. En caso de otros productos del tabaco, el empaque no deberá contener menos de diez gramos; y,
- Tanto las leyendas de advertencia como la información textual deberá constar en idioma castellano."

C2518. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to or not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C2519. Please attach the relevant documentation.

[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"246.216","name":"LORCT%20pdf.pdf","filename":"fu_gyrxiwaed2ixym7","ext":"pdf" }]

C2519[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

1

C26. Education, communication, training and public awareness Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C261. educational and public awareness programmes? (Please refer to programmes implemented since submission of your two-year report.)
Yes

C262[1]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [adults or the general public]
Yes

C262[2]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [children and young people]
Yes

C262[3]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [men]
Yes

C262[4]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [women]
Yes

C262[5]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [pregnant women]
No

C262[6]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [ethnic groups]
No

C262[7]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [other (please specify)]
No

C262[other]. To whom are these programmes targeted? [Other]

C263[1]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [age]
Yes

C263[2]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [gender]
Yes

C263[3]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [educational background]
Yes

C263[4]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [cultural background]
No

C263[5]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [socioeconomic status]
No

C263[6]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [other (please specify)]
No

C263[other]. Do you reflect the following key differences among targeted population groups in educational and public awareness programmes? [Other]

C264[1]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [health risks of tobacco consumption?]
Yes

C264[2]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [health risks of exposure to tobacco smoke?]
Yes

C264[3]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [benefits of the cessation of tobacco use and tobacco-free lifestyles?]
Yes

C264[4]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [adverse economic consequences of tobacco production?]	No
C264[5]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [adverse economic consequences of tobacco consumption?]	Yes
C264[6]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [adverse environmental consequences of tobacco production?]	No
C264[7]. Do these educational and public awareness programmes cover: [adverse environmental consequences of tobacco consumption?]	Yes
C265[1]. awareness and participation of the following agencies and organizations in development and implementation of intersectoral programmes and strategies for tobacco control: [public agencies?]	Yes
C265[2]. awareness and participation of the following agencies and organizations in development and implementation of intersectoral programmes and strategies for tobacco control: [nongovernmental organizations not affiliated with the tobacco industry?]	Yes
C265[3]. awareness and participation of the following agencies and organizations in development and implementation of intersectoral programmes and strategies for tobacco control: [private organizations?]	Yes
C265[4]. awareness and participation of the following agencies and organizations in development and implementation of intersectoral programmes and strategies for tobacco control: [other (please specify)?]	No
C265[other]. awareness and participation of the following agencies and organizations in development and implementation of intersectoral programmes and strategies for tobacco control: [Other]	
C266. Are the elaboration, management and implementation of communication, education, training and public awareness programmes guided by research and do they undergo pre-testing, monitoring and evaluation?	Yes
C267[1]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [health workers?]	Yes
C267[2]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [community workers?]	Yes
C267[3]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [social workers?]	No
C267[4]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [media professionals?]	No
C267[5]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [educators?]	No
C267[6]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [decision-makers?]	No
C267[7]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [administrators?]	No

C267[8]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [other (please specify)]

No

C267[other]. Are appropriate and special training or sensitization and awareness programmes on tobacco control addressed to: [Other]

C268. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 12 (Education, communication, training and public awareness) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

Debido a la importancia de generar conciencia acerca de las consecuencias en salud que acarrea el consumo de tabaco y/o la exposición al humo de tabaco, se han realizado varios programas, estrategias para informar a la población en los dos últimos años.

En este aspecto, el Día Mundial Sin Tabaco se celebra anualmente de acuerdo a las temáticas establecidas por la OMS, a nivel central y a nivel nacional. Así, en el año 2016, se llevó a cabo el Foro de alto nivel "Hacia un empaquetado neutro" con panelistas de la Asamblea Nacional, OPS y MSP. En el 2017, se organizó una feria de salud y un evento con transmisión en directo a través de redes sociales. Este evento se llevó a cabo en la Universidad Nacional de Chimborazo-UNACH (primera universidad en declararse 100% libre de humo) y contó con la presencia de autoridades del MSP, de la Secretaría Nacional de Prevención Integral de Drogas, el Servicio de Rentas Internas, de la UNCACH y de OPS. En dicha conmemoración, la Organización Mundial de la Salud otorgó a Ecuador el premio por el Día Mundial Sin Tabaco.

Adicionalmente, en el 2016 se realizó, desde el MSP, una capacitación para el personal de ARCSA, encargado del monitoreo del cumplimiento de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco.

En septiembre de 2017 se realizó un taller de sensibilización e información sobre control de tabaco y construcción del plan de acción 2017-2018, dentro de la sesión del Pleno 2017 del Comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica (CILA). Este taller contó con la participación de las diferentes instituciones que conforman el CILA e informó sobre las acciones de control de tabaco que se ha realizado del 2015 al 2017, se presentaron los resultados de la Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes (EMTJ) del 2016, se informó sobre el consumo de tabaco en otros grupos poblacionales de Ecuador, se informó sobre el marco legal internacional y nacional y el panorama regional en materia de control de tabaco, se informó sobre las políticas e intervenciones del plan de medidas MPOWER, se informó sobre la interferencia de la industria tabacalera, se informó sobre la asistencia técnica y financiera internacional, y, principalmente, se trabajó en las líneas de acción para el control de tabaco 2017-2020.

Por último, en enero de 2018, el Ministerio de Salud Pública, junto con la Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS/OMS Ecuador) y la Sociedad Respiratoria Europea (SRE), realizó el taller de entrenamiento a entrenadores en intervenciones en tabaco en Ecuador, que posibilitó la capacitación de 40 médicos y 100 Técnicos de Atención Primaria en Salud (TAPS) sobre intervenciones cortas de cesación de consumo de tabaco. Se proyecta captar a 60 consumidores de tabaco por cada TAPS capacitado, de los cuales se reportará el porcentaje efectivo de cesación de consumo de tabaco con el fin de evaluar la efectividad del proyecto.

Asimismo, existe la línea 171 opción 2, en la cual se da asesoría gratuita sobre tabaco (consecuencias del consumo de tabaco y/o exposición al humo de tabaco, orientación para dejar de fumar, beneficios de dejar de fumar...)

C269. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 12 of the WHO FCTC" when developing and implementing policies in this area?

Yes

C2610. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section E of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&en>

Dentro del sitio web oficial del Ministerio de Salud Pública se incluye un link específico que contiene información de control de tabaco (<http://www.salud.gob.ec/ecuadorsintabaco/>), en donde se pueden ver los logros obtenidos, los efectos del consumo de tabaco, los tips que se enuncian para dejar de fumar. Además, se puede informar sobre la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco (LORCT), sobre el Comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica (CILA) y sobre todas las rondas de advertencias sanitarias para envases de productos de tabaco que se han adoptado en el Ecuador.

En este sentido, se difundió el evento preparado para el Día Mundial Sin Tabaco 2017, el cual constaba de un conversatorio sobre las implicaciones negativas del consumo de tabaco. Adicionalmente se hicieron dos reconocimientos, se declaró la primera Universidad cien por ciento libre de humo de tabaco (lugar donde se realizó el evento), y el Servicio de rentas internas recibió un reconocimiento por parte de la OMS por control de comercio ilícito. Finalmente se realizó una feria participativa con los asistentes, con juegos interactivos para sensibilizar sobre las graves consecuencias de consumir tabaco.

Cabe mencionar que las diferentes Coordinaciones Zonales de Salud cuentan con lineamientos para realizar actividades sobre control de tabaco cuando se considere pertinente. Por lo mismo, se realiza en territorio actividades lúdicas, cine foros, ferias participativas, debates, entre muchas otras actividades para sensibilizar a la población sobre los efectos nocivos del consumo de tabaco y sobre los beneficios de su abandono.

C2611. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C2612. Please attach the relevant documentation.

C2612[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0
C27. Tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, any legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes:
C271. instituting a comprehensive ban on all tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship?
No
C272[1]. Does your ban cover: [display and visibility of tobacco products at points of sales?]
N/A
C272[2]. Does your ban cover: [the domestic Internet?]
N/A
C272[3]. Does your ban cover: [the global Internet?]
N/A
C272[4]. Does your ban cover: [brand stretching and/or brand sharing?]
N/A
C272[5]. Does your ban cover: [product placement as a means of advertising or promotion?]
N/A
C272[6]. Does your ban cover: [the depiction of tobacco or tobacco use in entertainment media products?]
N/A
C272[7]. Does your ban cover: [tobacco sponsorship of international events or activities and/or participants therein?]
N/A
C272[8]. Does your ban cover: [contributions from tobacco companies to any other entity for "socially responsible causes" and/or any other activities implemented under the umbrella of "corporate social responsibility" by the tobacco industry?]
N/A
C272[9]. Does your ban cover: [cross-border advertising, promotion and sponsorship originating from your territory?]
N/A
C272[10]. Does your ban cover: [the same forms of cross-border advertising, promotion and sponsorship entering your territory for which domestic regulation apply?]
N/A
C273. are you precluded by your constitution or constitutional principles from undertaking a comprehensive ban on tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship?
No
C274. applying restrictions on all tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship?
Yes
C275. applying restrictions on cross-border advertising, promotion and sponsorship originating from your territory with cross-border effects?
No
C276. prohibiting those forms of tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship that promote a tobacco product by any means that are false, misleading, deceptive or likely to create an erroneous impression about its characteristics, health effects, hazards or emissions?
Yes
C277. requiring that health or other appropriate warnings or messages accompany all tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship?
Yes
C278. restricting the use of direct or indirect incentives that encourage the purchase of tobacco products by the public?
Yes

C279. requiring the disclosure to relevant Government authorities of expenditures by the tobacco industry on advertising, promotion and sponsorship not yet prohibited?
No

C2710[1]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [radio?]
Yes

C2710[2]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [television?]
Yes

C2710[3]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [print media?]
Yes

C2710[4]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [the domestic Internet?]
Yes

C2710[5]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [the global Internet?]
No

C2710[6]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [other media (please specify below)?]
No

C2710[other]. restricting tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship on: [Other]

C2711[1]. restricting tobacco sponsorship of: [international events and activities?]
Yes

C2711[2]. restricting tobacco sponsorship of: [participants therein?]
Yes

C2712. cooperating with other Parties in the development of technologies and other means necessary to facilitate the elimination of cross-border advertising?
No

C2713. imposing penalties for cross-border advertising equal to those applicable to domestic advertising, promotion and sponsorship originating from your territory in accordance with national law?
Yes

C2714. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 13 (Tobacco advertising, promotion and sponsorship) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

C2715. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 13 of the WHO FCTC" when developing and implementing policies in this area?
Yes

C2716. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section F of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>

Se han utilizado las directrices del artículo 13 del CMCT para elaborar políticas en esta área. En este sentido existe desde el 2011 la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco. En esta Ley se establece en el artículo 19.- "Prohibición de publicidad, promoción y patrocinio.- Se prohíbe todo tipo de publicidad, promoción y/o patrocinio de productos de tabaco en todos los medios de comunicación masiva, así como en otros de contacto interpersonal que puedan ser identificados. Esta prohibición incluye al patrocinio de productos de tabaco en actividades deportivas, culturales y artísticas, así como la promoción de programas de responsabilidad social de la industria del tabaco.

La publicidad y promoción de cigarrillos estará permitida únicamente al interior de los lugares donde se comercializa el producto y de acceso exclusivo para mayores de edad y a través de comunicaciones directas por correo electrónico o servicio postal, siempre y cuando el consumidor adulto solicite recibir información por escrito y se compruebe su mayoría de edad. "

Y en el artículo 20.-" Prohibición de publicidad engañosa.- Se prohíbe que en los paquetes y etiquetas de los productos de tabaco, se promocioe a los mismos de manera falsa, equívoca o engañosa, o que induzca a error respecto de sus características, efectos para la salud, riesgos o emisiones

Se prohíbe, además, el empleo de términos, elementos descriptivos, signos figurativos o de otra clase que tengan por efecto o indirecto crear la falsa impresión de que un determinado producto de tabaco es menos nocivo que otro."

Asimismo, se ha expedido la Ley Orgánica de Comunicación (25-06-2013) en el Registro Oficial N° 22. El Art. 94 se refiere a la Protección de derechos en publicidad y propaganda.- "La publicidad y propaganda respetaran los derechos garantizados por la Constitución y los tratados internacionales. Se prohíbe la publicidad engañosa así como todo tipo de publicidad o propaganda de pornografía infantil, bebidas alcohólicas, cigarrillos y substancias estupefacientes y psicotrópicas...Los medios de comunicación no podrán publicitar productos cuyo uso regular o recurrente produzca afectaciones a la salud de las personas, el Ministerio de Salud Pública elaborará el listado de estos productos."

El 20 de enero de 2014 mediante Decreto Ejecutivo N° 214 se expide el Reglamento General a la Ley Orgánica de Comunicación. En este reglamento, en el Art. 59 sobre prohibición de publicidad, se dispone que lo establecido en el Art. 94 de la Ley Orgánica de Comunicación "se extiende, de manera general, a todo tipo de publicidad impresa o audiovisual, a aquella que es fija o móvil, que se difunda por los medios de comunicación social definidos en el Art. 5 de la Ley y, particularmente a la que se difunde por los medios o canales alternativos". Sin embargo, dentro de excepciones, únicamente se anuncia que la publicidad de bebidas alcohólicas y de moderación que se difunde en canales de televisión extranjeros de sistemas de audio y video por suscripción podrá realizarse, mas no incluye ninguna excepción para los cigarrillos, por lo que se interpreta que no es permitida ningún tipo de publicidad de cigarrillos en medios de comunicación extranjeros.

C2717. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

La Superintendencia de la Información y Comunicación (Supercom) es un organismo técnico que cuenta con atribuciones amplias para hacer cumplir la normativa de regulación de la Información y Comunicación. En tal sentido, tiene facultad para vigilar y controlar los distintos contenidos comunicacionales, que difunden los medios de comunicación social, que utilizan como herramienta medios impresos o servicios de radio, televisión, audio y video, cuyos contenidos pueden ser replicados por internet en el territorio ecuatoriano.

La Ley Orgánica de Comunicación prohíbe de manera absoluta la transmisión de publicidad de tabaco; por tanto, desde la vigencia de esta la misma por parte de la Supercom , se ha monitoreado de forma diaria y aleatoria a los distintos medios de comunicación social sin que se haya identificado este tipo de publicidad que requiera suspensión.

C2718. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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C2718[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

3

C28. Demand reduction measures concerning tobacco dependence and cessation Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C281. developing and disseminating appropriate, comprehensive and integrated guidelines based on scientific evidence and best practices?

Yes

C282[1]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [media campaigns emphasizing the importance of quitting?]

Yes

C282[2]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [programmes specially designed for underage girls and young women?]
No

C282[3]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [programmes specially designed for women?]
No

C282[4]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [programmes specially designed for pregnant women?]
No

C282[5]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [telephone quitlines?]
Yes

C282[6]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [local events, such as activities related to World No Tobacco Day or National No Smoking Day, if appropriate?]
Yes

C282[7]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [other (please specify)?]
No

C282[other]. programmes to promote cessation of tobacco use, including: [Other]

C283[1]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [educational institutions?]
Yes

C283[2]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [health-care facilities?]
Yes

C283[3]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [workplaces?]
Yes

C283[4]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [sporting environments?]
No

C283[5]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [other (please specify)?]
No

C283[other]. design and implementation of programmes aimed at promoting the cessation of tobacco use, in such locations as: [Other]

C284[1]. inclusion of diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence and counselling services for cessation of tobacco use in national programmes, plans and strategies for: [tobacco control?]
Yes

C284[2]. inclusion of diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence and counselling services for cessation of tobacco use in national programmes, plans and strategies for: [health?]
Yes

C284[3]. inclusion of diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence and counselling services for cessation of tobacco use in national programmes, plans and strategies for: [education?]
Yes

C285. inclusion of programmes on the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence in your health-care system?
Yes

C286[1]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [primary health care]
Yes

C286[2]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [secondary and tertiary health care]
Yes
C286[3]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [specialist health-care systems (please specify below)]
No
C286[4]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [specialized centres for cessation counselling and treatment of tobacco dependence]
No
C286[5]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [rehabilitation centres]
No
C286[other]. Which structures in your health-care system provide programmes for the diagnosis and treatment of tobacco dependence? [Other]
C287[1]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [primary health care]
Fully
C287[2]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [secondary and tertiary health care]
Fully
C287[3]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [specialist health-care systems (please specify below)]
None
C287[4]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [specialized centres for cessation counselling and treatment of tobacco dependence]
None
C287[5]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [rehabilitation centres]
None
C287[6]. Are the services provided in these settings covered by public funding or reimbursement schemes? [other (please specify below)]
None
C287b. Please provide other details in the space below.
C288[1]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [physicians]
Yes
C288[2]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [dentists]
No
C288[3]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [family doctors]
Yes
C288[4]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [practitioners of traditional medicine]
No
C288[5]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [other medical professionals (please specify below)]
Yes

C288[6]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [nurses]
Yes
C288[7]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [midwives]
No
C288[8]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [pharmacists]
No
C288[9]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [Community workers]
No
C288[10]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [Social workers]
No
C288[11]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [other (please specify)]
Yes
C288[other]. Which health and other professionals are involved in programmes offering treatment for tobacco dependence and counselling services? Health professionals including: [Other]
Psicólogos y asesores de la línea 171 opción 2
C289[1]. training on tobacco dependence treatment incorporated into the curricula of health professional training at pre- and post-qualification levels at the following schools: [medical?]
No
C289[2]. training on tobacco dependence treatment incorporated into the curricula of health professional training at pre- and post-qualification levels at the following schools: [dental?]
No
C289[3]. training on tobacco dependence treatment incorporated into the curricula of health professional training at pre- and post-qualification levels at the following schools: [nursing?]
No
C289[4]. training on tobacco dependence treatment incorporated into the curricula of health professional training at pre- and post-qualification levels at the following schools: [pharmacy?]
No
C289[other]. training on tobacco dependence treatment incorporated into the curricula of health professional training at pre- and post-qualification levels at the following schools: [Other]
C2810. facilitating accessibility and/or affordability of pharmaceutical products for the treatment of tobacco dependence?
No
C2811. Where and how can these products be legally purchased in your country?
C2812[1]. Which pharmaceutical products are legally available for the treatment of tobacco dependence in your jurisdiction? [nicotine replacement therapy]
N/A
C2812[2]. Which pharmaceutical products are legally available for the treatment of tobacco dependence in your jurisdiction? [bupropion]
N/A
C2812[3]. Which pharmaceutical products are legally available for the treatment of tobacco dependence in your jurisdiction? [varenicline]
N/A

C2812[4]. Which pharmaceutical products are legally available for the treatment of tobacco dependence in your jurisdiction? [other (please specify)]
N/A

C2813[1]. Are the costs of these products covered by public funding or reimbursement? [nicotine replacement therapy]

C2813[2]. Are the costs of these products covered by public funding or reimbursement? [bupropion]

C2813[3]. Are the costs of these products covered by public funding or reimbursement? [varenicline]

C2813[4]. Are the costs of these products covered by public funding or reimbursement? [other (please specify below)]

C2813b. Please provide other details in the space below.

C2814. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 14 (Demand reduction measures concerning tobacco dependence and cessation) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.
En enero de 2018, el Ministerio de Salud Pública, la Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS/OMS Ecuador) y la Sociedad Respiratoria Europea (SRE), realizaron un taller de entrenamiento a entrenadores en intervenciones en tabaco en Ecuador. Esto se realizó gracias a que la OMS y la SRE establecieron una nueva estrategia en el 2016 de colaboración conjunta a nivel global para apoyar a los países en sus esfuerzos por entrenar a profesionales de atención primaria en salud en temas relacionados a cesación del consumo de tabaco en pacientes con enfermedades respiratorias. Ecuador fue seleccionado como país prioritario para implementar este proyecto. El proyecto se desarrolló con el modelo de capacitación en cascada a entrenadores y técnicos en atención primaria de salud (TAPS) dentro de la estrategia Médico del Barrio para identificar a nivel local a personas que fuman y que tienen problemas respiratorios, a fin de incidir en ellas con un proceso de cesación del consumo de tabaco. El proyecto incluyó un taller de dos días con expertos de OPS/OMS y de la SRE capacitando a 40 médicos, y entrenamiento a alrededor de 100 TAPS sobre intervenciones cortas de cesación de consumo de tabaco.

C2815. Have you utilized the "Guidelines for implementation of Article 14 of the WHO FCTC" when developing and implementing policies in this area?
Yes

C2816. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section G of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&en>
Se han generado directrices en base al artículo 14 del CMCT de la OMS. En este sentido, se aprobó la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control de Tabaco (LORCT), en la cual se establece en el "art.4.-Responsabilidad en materia educativa.- el estado, a través de los ministerios sectoriales de educación y salud pública, en coordinación con otras instituciones pública y privadas, desarrollará actividades deportivas, de promoción de la salud, educativas y de prevención, detección e intervención del consumo de productos de tabaco y sus efectos nocivos.
Art.10.- Competencias. Son competencias de la Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional, las siguientes: b. Ofrecer tratamiento y rehabilitación a las y los fumadores que así lo requieran y crear centros especializados para el efecto.
Art.- Programa contra el tabaquismo.- La autoridad Sanitaria Nacional, en el marco de la política pública en salud, definirá e implementará el programa para el control del tabaco y la desestimulación de su consumo, observando la prioridad de niños, niñas y adolescentes."

C2817. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.
Desde el Ministerio de Salud Pública del Ecuador se cuenta con el "Protocolo Atención Integral del consumo nocivo de alcohol, tabaco y otras drogas", mismo que ha sido socializado y capacitado a los equipos de salud de los establecimientos en los tres niveles de atención.
Esta normativa contempla los tratamientos farmacológicos relativos a la dependencia y al abandono del tabaco; tales como: tratamiento de remplazo con nicotina - TRN, bupropión, vareniclina, clonidina. Dichos medicamentos no constan en la Lista de Medicamentos Esenciales del Cuadro Nacional de Medicamentos Básicos - CNMB vigente, y requieren justificación técnica conforme la normativa vigente para su adquisición en la Red Pública Integral de Salud - RPIS y Red Privada Complementaria-RPC en el marco de la prestación de servicios de salud a pacientes derivados desde la RPIS.
A la fecha los medicamentos antes citados no han sido solicitados para autorización de adquisición, en el marco de la normativa emitida para el efecto, por parte de los establecimientos de salud de la RPIS, RPC y Programa de Salud Mental.

C2818. Please attach the relevant documentation.
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C2818[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

2

C3. MEASURES RELATING TO THE REDUCTION OF THE SUPPLY OF TOBACCO

C3. With reference to Articles 15-17

C31. Illicit trade in tobacco products Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C311. requiring marking of all unit packets and packages of tobacco products and any outside packaging of such products to assist in determining the origin of the product?

Yes

C312. requiring marking of all unit packets and packages of tobacco products and any outside packaging of such products to assist in determining whether the product is legally sold on the domestic market?

Yes

C313. requiring that unit packets and packages of tobacco products for retail and wholesale use that are sold on the domestic market carry the statement: "Sales only allowed in ..." or carry any other effective marking indicating the final destination of the product?

Yes

C314. developing a practical tracking and tracing regime that would further secure the distribution system and assist in the investigation of illicit trade?

Yes

C315. requiring that marking is presented in legible form and/or appears in the principal language or languages of the country?

Yes

C316. requiring the monitoring and collection of data on cross-border trade in tobacco products, including illicit trade?

Yes

C317. facilitating the exchange of this information among customs, tax and other authorities, as appropriate, and in accordance with national law and applicable bilateral and multilateral agreements?

Yes

C318. enacting or strengthening legislation, with appropriate penalties and remedies, against illicit trade in tobacco products, including counterfeit and contraband cigarettes?

Yes

C319. requiring that confiscated manufacturing equipment, counterfeit and contraband cigarettes and other tobacco products derived from illicit trade are destroyed, using environment-friendly methods where possible, or disposed of in accordance with national law?

Yes

C3110. adopting and implementing measures to monitor, document and control the storage and distribution of tobacco products held or moving under suspension of taxes or duties?

Yes

C3111. enabling the confiscation of proceeds derived from illicit trade in tobacco products?

No

C3112. promoting cooperation between national agencies and relevant regional and international intergovernmental organizations in investigations, prosecutions and proceedings, with a view to eliminating illicit trade in tobacco products, with special emphasis on cooperation at regional and subregional levels?

Yes

C3113. licensing or other actions to control or regulate production and distribution in order to prevent illicit trade?

Yes

C3114. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 15 (Illicit trade in tobacco products) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

A partir de la implementación del SIMAR se han incrementado los programas de control a los cigarrillos de producción nacional con la finalidad de verificar las cajetillas que no poseen el componente físico de seguridad CFS.
Por otro lado, para cumplir con la obligación de que todos los paquetes y envases de productos de tabaco para uso al detalle y al por mayor que se vendan en el mercado interno lleven la declaración: «Venta autorizada únicamente en (...)», o lleven cualquier otra indicación útil en la que figure el destino final, el Ministerio de Salud Pública estableció mediante Acuerdo Ministerial 0188 de 13 de marzo de 2018, la aprobación de la VII ronda de advertencias sanitarias para empaquetados y envases de productos de tabaco 2018-2019, la cual incluye en su manual de aplicación y en las imágenes la declaración "Producto de venta exclusiva para Ecuador".

C3115. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

De acuerdo al Servicio Nacional de Aduana del Ecuador (SENAE), en el ámbito de la frontera terrestre, constituye delito de contrabando la descarga, venta y acopio en la zona de libre tránsito, de cantidades comerciales de mercancías extranjeras que no se han sometido al cumplimiento de las formalidades aduaneras.

En caso de viajeros mayores de 18 años de edad que ingresan por las fronteras terrestre, es permitido el ingreso máximo 3 cajetillas de cigarrillos;

De acuerdo a las atribuciones de la Dirección Nacional de Intervención (DNI) en coordinación con la Unidad de Vigilancia Aduanera (UVA) del Servicio Nacional de Aduanas del Ecuador (UVA), dentro de sus objetivos se encuentra programado el control a este tipo de mercancías "productos de tabaco" y evitar el tráfico de ilícito de esta clase de mercancías.

Para efectos sancionatorios por contrabando, se considera la siguiente normativa en el cual expresa el respectivo procedimiento.

Resolución Nro. SENAE-DGN-2015-0051-RE "Lineamientos para Regularizar la Mercancía Aprehendida en Zona Secundaria Respecto de la cual se ha Iniciado un Proceso de Contravención Administrativa".

Resolución Nro. SENAE-DGN-2013-0361-RE "Generalidades del Régimen Transfronterizo".

Para el intercambio de información entre autoridades aduaneras, tributarias y otras autoridades, el Servicio Nacional de Aduanas del Ecuador (SENAE) realiza intercambio de información con el SRI, la Agencia Nacional de Tránsito (ANT), la Dirección Nacional de Registro de Datos Públicos (DINARDAP), el Ministerio de Comercio Exterior, entre otros.

De acuerdo a la normativa aduanera, se consideran como mercancías no aptas para ser subastadas las siguientes:

Mercancías de prohibida importación

Mercancías que vulneren derechos de propiedad intelectual

Mercancías no aptas para el consumo humano

Mercancías que carezcan de documentos de acompañamiento o de soporte relacionados con restricciones técnicas al comercio.

Así también, mediante Resolución (SENAE-DGN-2012-00238-RE, 03-jul-12) Artículo 7, se establece lo siguiente:

"Mercancía no apta para el consumo humano.- La mercancía caducada o no apta para el consumo humano, exceptuando a los medicamentos, será obligatoriamente destruida sentando los hechos en un acta a cargo de la Dirección de Zona Primaria. En la destrucción se observarán las normas vigentes en materia medioambiental."

El SENAE controla dentro de sus procesos aduaneros el ingreso de la mercancía , así como puede efectuar controles posteriores para constatar que se ha cumplido con la obligación aduanera en todo aspecto.

Además el Código Orgánico de la Producción, Comercio e Inversiones (COPCI) establece:

Art. 207.- Potestad Aduanera.- La potestad aduanera es el conjunto de derechos y atribuciones que las normas supranacionales, la ley y el reglamento otorgan de manera privativa al Servicio Nacional de Aduana del Ecuador para el cumplimiento de sus fines.

Art. 145.- Control Posterior.- Dentro del plazo de cinco años contados desde la fecha de pago de los tributos al comercio exterior el Servicio Nacional de Aduana del Ecuador podrá someter a verificación las declaraciones aduaneras, así como toda información que posea cualquier persona natural o jurídica que guarde relación con mercancías importadas.

El SENAE lidera el "Plan Integral de Lucha Contra el Contrabando y la Defraudación", en el cual se ha logrado integrar los esfuerzos y recursos de 20 instituciones.

Este Plan se compone de estrategias integrales, con acciones para conseguir mejoras y modernizaciones en los sistemas de control, servicios y otros como la tipificación de delitos aduaneros, reestructuración de infraestructura y asistencia técnica oportuna.

C3116. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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C3116[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
3

C32. Sales to and by minors Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C321. prohibiting the sales of tobacco products to minors?
Yes

C321a. Please specify the legal age:
18

C322. requiring that all sellers of tobacco products place a clear and prominent indicator inside their point of sale about the prohibition of tobacco sales to minors?
No

C323. requiring that, in case of doubt, each seller of tobacco products requests that the purchaser provides appropriate evidence of having reached full legal age?
No

C324. banning the sale of tobacco products in any manner by which they are directly accessible, such as open store shelves?
Yes

C325. prohibiting the manufacture and sale of sweets, snacks, toys or any other objects in the form of tobacco products which appeal to minors?
Yes

C326. prohibiting the sale of tobacco products from vending machines?
Yes

C327. Do you ensure that tobacco vending machines are not accessible to minors and/or do not promote the sale of tobacco products to minors?
N/A

C328[1]. prohibiting and/or promoting the prohibition of the distribution of free tobacco products: [to the public?]
Yes

C328[2]. prohibiting and/or promoting the prohibition of the distribution of free tobacco products: [to minors?]
Yes

C329. prohibiting the sale of cigarettes individually or in small packets?
No

C3210. providing for penalties against sellers and distributors in order to ensure compliance?
Yes

C3211. prohibiting the sales of tobacco products by minors?
Yes

C3212. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 16 (Sales to and by minors) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

C3213. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

En la LORCT establece en el art.14.- Prohibiciones respecto de menores de edad.- La venta y expendio de productos de tabaco, a menores y por menores de 18 años, está prohibida.

Art.15.- Prohibición de venta.- Se prohíbe la venta de productos de tabaco en centros de cuidado infantil, instituciones educativas públicas y privadas en todos sus niveles, establecimientos de salud públicos y privados, farmacias, instituciones y escenarios destinados a la práctica del deporte y espectáculos deportivos, artísticos y culturales, instituciones y dependencias públicas y espacio públicos y privados de recreación de niños, niñas y adolescentes.

Art.16.- Restricciones para la venta.- La venta de los productos de tabaco está sujeta, en forma obligatoria, a las siguientes restricciones, por lo que se prohíbe:

a. Colocar cigarrillos en sitios que permitan al consumidor tomarlos directamente;

b. Comercializar, vender, distribuir, exhibir cualquier producto de tabaco mediante máquinas expendedoras.

c. Comercializar, vender, distribuir, exhibir, promocionar o producir cualquier objeto, que no sea un producto de tabaco, que contenga elementos de una marca del producto de tabaco; y,

d. Fabricar, importar, vender y distribuir dulces, refrigerios, juguetes y otros objetos que tengan la forma y el diseño de productos del tabaco y que puedan resultar atractivos para los niños, niñas y adolescentes.

Art. 17.- Prohibición de distribución gratuita.- Se prohíbe distribuir gratuitamente productos de tabaco al público en general con fines de promoción, así como emplear incentivos que fomenten la compra de tales productos.

Art. 33.- Incumplimiento a las restricciones a la venta.- Quien en sus instituciones o locales incumplan las prohibiciones señaladas en el Capítulo del Título II de esta Ley referente a las restricciones a la venta se le impondrá una multa de (1) a cinco (5) remuneraciones básicas unificadas del trabajador privado general. En caso de reincidencia, se le impondrá multa de seis (6) a diez (10) remuneraciones básicas unificadas del trabajador privado en general. En caso de segunda reincidencia, la sanción será de clausura temporal del establecimiento de uno (1) a ocho (8) días; y, para casos de reincidencia ulterior, el establecimiento será sancionado con clausura de quince (15) días. La sanción de clausura no se aplicará a instituciones de salud, educativas ni a organismos y dependencias del sector público.

En el Reglamento se establece en el artículo 9.- La publicidad de cigarrillos y otros productos de tabaco será permitida exclusivamente en el interior...Las comunicaciones directas a través de correo electrónico o servicio postal para publicidad y promoción de productos de tabaco a personas adultas, deberán realizarse contando con un registro y documentos de sustento que aseguren que las personas receptoras han solicitado por escrito, con su número de cédula de ciudadanía, recibir información.

Será responsabilidad de los productores, importadores y comercializadores, comprobar la mayoría de edad del destinatario de la publicidad y promoción.

C3214. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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C3214[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

2

C33. Provision of support for economically viable alternative activities Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, measures or programmes on any of the following:

C331[1]. promoting economically viable and sustainable alternatives for: [tobacco growers?]

No

C331[2]. promoting economically viable and sustainable alternatives for: [tobacco workers?]

No

C331[3]. promoting economically viable and sustainable alternatives for: [tobacco individual sellers?]

No

C332. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 17 (Provision of support for economically viable alternative activities) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

Según el Ministerio de Industrias y Productividad (MIPRO), aproximadamente 650 agricultores independientes cultivan tabaco para las empresas tabacaleras en el país, principalmente en las provincias de Guayas y Los Ríos y se calcula que se siembran las siguientes clases de tabaco: Virginia, 800 a 1.000 ha/año. Burley, 300 ha/año. Con estas dos clases se elaboran los cigarrillos rubios y tabaco de capa (1.000 ha/año). El Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería (MAG), maneja programas o proyectos de apoyo relacionados al fomento de diversos cultivos para suplir el cultivo de tabaco.

El MIPRO estima que más de 500 personas trabajan en las tres empresas del país productoras de tabaco (ITABSA, TANASA, PROESA). Asimismo, esta Cartera de Estado no ha trabajado puntualmente en alternativas para redireccionar a la gente involucrada en esta industria hacia otras opciones.

Sin embargo, se ha venido trabajando en un portafolio de proyectos los cuales comprenden cacao, café, pesca y lácteos, por lo que se podría coordinar propuestas que encadenen o anclen a esta fuerza laboral en otras cadenas productivas agroindustriales que se están fortaleciendo e incluso innovando en el país.

Según el MIPRO, el desplome del consumo de tabaco nacional ha provocado que algunos agricultores ya no tengan cupos de compra y a otros desde el año 2016 les redujeron la superficie de siembra, resultando en que un porcentaje de agricultores de tabaco cambien su producción a cadenas de valor bien cimentadas como el cacao, ya que la constante alza de la demanda y el precio le convierten en la alternativa de producción más viable. En varias zonas de Milagro y Jujan los ex tabacaleros se volcaron a la pepa, siendo una solución viable que debería ser impulsada por el MAG, anclada al perfeccionamiento de propuestas que se han venido trabajando por parte del MIPRO, con el fin de fortalecer y beneficiar la cadena del cacao y por ende necesitar de mayores superficies de siembra y por supuesto de fuerza laboral.

C333. Have you utilized the "Policy options and recommendations on economically sustainable alternatives to tobacco growing (in relation to Articles 17 and 18 of the WHO FCTC)" when developing and implementing policies in this area?

No

C334. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section I of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&=en>

C335. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

En el año 2017, hubo un acercamiento más fuerte con el Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganadería, quien actualmente es parte del Comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica, organismo de coordinación nacional para el control de tabaco. A partir de este acercamiento, se espera fortalecer las acciones del país para el cumplimiento de los artículos 17 y 18 del CMCT.

C336. Please attach the relevant documentation.

C336[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

0

C4. OTHER MEASURES AND POLICIES

C4. With reference to Articles 18–21

C41. Protection of the environment and the health of persons Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C411[1]. implementing measures in respect of tobacco cultivation within your territory, which take into consideration: [the protection of the environment?]

Yes

C411[2]. implementing measures in respect of tobacco cultivation within your territory, which take into consideration: [the health of persons in relation to the environment?]

Yes

C412[1]. implementing measures in respect of tobacco manufacturing within your territory, which take into consideration: [the protection of the environment?]

Yes

C412[2]. implementing measures in respect of tobacco manufacturing within your territory, which take into consideration: [the health of persons in relation to the environment?]

Yes

C413. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 18 (Protection of the environment and the health of persons) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

Normativa ambiental vigente para aplicación en prevención y mitigación de impactos ambientales en actividades de cultivo de planta de tabaco y producción de tabacos. Concordancia con el Acuerdo Ministerial No. 061 Reforma del Libro VI del Texto Unificado de Legislación Secundaria del 4 de mayo de 2015; el cual establece procedimientos y regula actividades y responsabilidades públicas y privadas al conjunto de características del ambiente y la naturaleza que incluye aire, agua, suelo y biodiversidad, en relación a la ausencia y presencia de agentes nocivos que puedan afectar al mantenimiento y regeneración de los ciclos vitales.

El artículo 331 del mencionado Acuerdo establece los criterios para determinar las normas de emisión, descargas y vertidos que deben considerarse, estos se detallan a continuación:

- Tipos de fuentes y actividades reguladas.

- Los valores de fondo o distribución del contaminante en el área de aplicación de la norma, su metodología de medición y los resultados encontrados.

- La relación entre las emisiones, vertidos y descargas del contaminante y la calidad ambiental del recurso.

- La capacidad de asimilación y de auto depuración del medio receptor o recurso involucrado en la materia normada.

- Los efectos que produce el contaminante sobre la salud de las personas, la flora y fauna.

- Las tecnologías aplicadas a cada caso y un análisis de la factibilidad técnica y económica de su implementación.

Dentro de la regulación ambiental, se establece la aprobación y seguimiento al cumplimiento de Planes de Manejo Ambientales por parte de la Autoridad Ambiental de Aplicación Responsable. La industria regulada en el plazo de un año deben cumplir con las medidas aprobadas por la Autoridad, mediante informes de cumplimiento en parámetros físico-químicos de descargas de efluentes provenientes de calderos y áreas de producción, emisiones de gases de fuentes fijas (caldero), mediciones de Niveles de Presión Sonora (Ruido Laboral e Industrial), manejo integral de los desechos sólidos y manejo de desechos peligrosos con gestores autorizados.

La referencia para los límites permisibles dentro de la normativa ambiental los encontramos en:

Anexo 1: Norma de Calidad Ambiental y Descarga de Efluentes.

Anexo 2: Norma de Calidad Ambiental del Recurso Suelo y Remediación de Suelos Contaminados.

Anexo 3: Norma de Emisiones al Aire desde Fuentes Fijas de Combustión.

Anexo 4: Norma de Calidad del Aire Ambiente.

Anexo 5: Límites Permisibles de Niveles de Ruido Ambiente para Fuentes Fijas, Fuentes Móviles y Vibraciones.

Los planes de manejo incluyen medidas de remediación en caso de daños a los recursos naturales. Se implementan planes de contingencia y medidas de seguridad y salud ocupacional en relación a la salud de las personas.

C414. Have you utilized the "Policy options and recommendations on economically sustainable alternatives to tobacco growing (in relation to Articles 17 and 18 of the WHO FCTC)" when developing and implementing policies in this area?

No

C415. Please provide details in the space below or refer to section I of the additional questionnaire. Response to this question or to the additional questionnaire is voluntary. <https://extranet.who.int/dataform/655321?token={TOKEN}&en>

C416. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

En marzo de 2015 se creó la resolución para la aplicación de Sobretasa Arancelaria para bienes de consumo, en el caso del tabaco se aplicó una sobretasa arancelaria del 45%.

C417. Please attach the relevant documentation.

[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"1086.172","name":"ACUERDO%20061%20REFORMA%20LIBRO%20VI%20TULSMA%20-%20R.O.316%2004%20DE%20MAYO%202015.pdf","filename":"fu_ei6n3ez3kvtye9g","ext":"pdf" }]

C417[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

1

C42. Liability Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:

C421[SQ001]. Does your tobacco control legislation contain measures regarding criminal liability for any violations of that tobacco control legislation? []

No

C422[SQ001]. Do you have separate criminal liability provisions in relation to tobacco control (outside of the tobacco control legislation)? []

No

C423[SQ001]. Do you have any civil liability measures that are specific to tobacco control? []
No
C424[SQ001]. Do you have any general civil liability provisions that could apply to tobacco control? []
Yes
C425[SQ001]. Do you have civil or criminal liability provisions that provide for compensation for adverse health effects and/or for reimbursement of medical, social or other relevant costs? []
No
C426[SQ001]. Has any person in your jurisdiction launched any criminal and/or civil liability action, including compensation where appropriate, against any tobacco company in relation to any adverse health effect caused by tobacco use? []
No
C427[SQ001]. Have you taken, as appropriate, any legislative, executive, administrative and/or other action against the tobacco industry for full or partial reimbursement of medical, social and other relevant costs related to tobacco use in your jurisdiction? []
No
C428. Please provide a brief description of any progress made, as appropriate, in implementing Article 19 (Liability) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.
Durante los años 2016 y 2017, el Ministerio de Salud Pública en su calidad de Autoridad Sanitaria Nacional ha trabajado coordinadamente con la Asamblea Nacional en la expedición del Código Orgánico de la Salud, cuerpo legal cuyas disposiciones establecerán un nuevo régimen legal que permita el ejercicio del derecho a la salud.
C429. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.
C4210. Please attach the relevant documentation.
C4210[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.
0
C43. Research, surveillance and exchange of information Have you adopted and implemented, where appropriate, legislative, executive, administrative or other measures or have you implemented, where appropriate, programmes on any of the following:
C431[1]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [determinants of tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C431[2]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [consequences of tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C431[3]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [social and economic indicators related to tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C431[4]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [tobacco use among women, with special regard to pregnant women?]
Yes
C431[5]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [the determinants and consequences of exposure to tobacco smoke?]
Yes
C431[6]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [identification of effective programmes for the treatment of tobacco dependence?]
Yes
C431[7]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [identification of alternative livelihoods?]
Yes
C431[other]. developing and/or promoting research that addresses: [Other]
Encuesta de percepción de la II y III ronda de advertencias sanitarias para envases de productos de tabaco

C432. training and support for all persons engaged in tobacco control activities, including research, implementation and evaluation?
Yes
C433[1]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [patterns of tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C433[2]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [determinants of tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C433[3]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [consequences of tobacco consumption?]
No
C433[4]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [social, economic and health indicators related to tobacco consumption?]
Yes
C433[5]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [exposure to tobacco smoke?]
Yes
C433[other]. a national system for epidemiological surveillance of: [Other]
C434. Please list all surveys, including the year of the survey, that you have undertaken in the past.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I Encuesta Nacional sobre Consumo de Drogas en Estudiantes de Enseñanza Media, 1998. CONSEP. - I Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes - EMTJ, 2001 (Quito, Guayaquil y Zamora). - II Encuesta Nacional sobre Consumo de Drogas en Estudiantes de Enseñanza Media, 2005. CONSEP. - II Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes - EMTJ, 2007 (Quito, Guayaquil y Zamora). - III Encuesta Nacional sobre Consumo de Drogas en Estudiantes de Enseñanza Media, 2008. CONSEP. - I Estudio epidemiológico andino sobre consumo de drogas en la población universitaria de Ecuador, 2009. UNODC. - Encuesta sobre consumo de cigarrillos en adultos, Ministerio Coordinador de Política Económica, 2010. - Encuesta nacional sobre uso de drogas en estudiantes de 12 a 17 años, 2012. CONSEP. - II Estudio epidemiológico andino sobre consumo de drogas en la población universitaria de Ecuador, 2012. UNODC. - Encuesta Nacional de Salud y Nutrición - ENSANUT, 2012. Ministerio de Salud Pública e Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas y Censos. - Encuesta de percepción de la III ronda de advertencias sanitarias para envases de productos de tabaco, 2015. MSP. - III Estudio epidemiológico andino sobre consumo de drogas en la población universitaria de Ecuador, 2016. UNODC. - Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes - EMTJ, 2016 (Quito, Guayaquil y Nivel Nacional). <p>Para el caso de la prevalencia de consumo de tabaco en mujeres, todas las encuestas incluyen dicha información, sin embargo, no se incluye información específica del grupo poblacional "mujeres embarazadas".</p>
C435. Does your country have any plans to repeat any of the above or to undertake a new tobacco survey within three to five years of your last survey? Please provide details in the space below.
Sí, se prevé realizar la II encuesta ENSANUT en los próximos años y se realizará la encuesta STEPS sobre prevalencia de factores de riesgo para las enfermedades no transmisibles a nivel nacional en el 2018.
C436[1]. regional and global exchange of publicly available national: [scientific, technical, socioeconomic, commercial and legal information?]
Yes
C436[2]. regional and global exchange of publicly available national: [information on the practices of the tobacco industry?]
No
C436[3]. regional and global exchange of publicly available national: [information on the cultivation of tobacco?]
No
C437[1]. an updated database of: [laws and regulations on tobacco control?]
Yes
C437[2]. an updated database of: [information about the enforcement of laws on tobacco control?]
No
C437[3]. an updated database of: [pertinent jurisprudence?]
No

C438. Please provide a brief description of the progress made in implementing Article 20 (Research, surveillance and exchange of information) in the past two years or since submission of your last report.

En el año 2016 se realizó el III Estudio epidemiológico andino sobre consumo de drogas en la población universitaria de Ecuador por la UNODC; y se realizó la Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes a nivel nacional por primera vez. Adicionalmente se realizó la Evaluación Conjunta de Necesidades con la OMS para analizar la aplicación del CMCT en Ecuador. Por último, el Instituto de Efectividad Clínica y Sanitaria (IECS) realizó un estudio en coordinación con el Ministerio de Salud Pública del Ecuador sobre la "Carga de enfermedad atribuible al uso de tabaco en Ecuador y potencial impacto del aumento del precio a través de impuestos".

C439. If you have any other relevant information pertaining to but not covered in this section, please provide details in the space below.

C4310. Please attach the relevant documentation.

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[{"title":"","comment":"","size":"6834.126","name":"Cuarta-Encuesta-Nacional-sobre-uso-de-drogas-en-estudiantes-de-12-a-17-a-%C3%B1os.pdf","filename":"fu_fvihuify7t3wrvi","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"2033.594","name":"Informe_Universitarios_Ecuador_Junio_21_2017%20%281%29.pdf","filename":"fu_ie7dqryenvgt8j9","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"661.262","name":"Tercera-Encuesta-Nacional-sobre-uso-de-drogas-en-estudiantes-de-ense%C3%B1anza-media.pdf","filename":"fu_izuimzfbjvacy6","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"42.111","name":"2001%20Ecuador-Guayaquil%20Factsheet%20%2813-15%29.pdf","filename":"fu_77kr2787ds4bm3d","ext":"pdf"}, {"title":"","comment":"","size":"42.022","name":"2001%20Ecuador-Quito%20Factsheet%20%2813-15%29.pdf","filename":"fu_t93ku8sgpav6aud","ext":"pdf"}]
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C4310[filecount]. filecount - Please attach the relevant documentation.

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D. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE

D0. Pursuant to Article 21.1(c) and in accordance with Article 26, have you either provided or received financial or technical assistance (be it through unilateral, bilateral, regional, subregional or other multilateral channels, including relevant regional and international intergovernmental or nongovernmental organizations and financial and development institutions) for the development and strengthening of multisectoral, comprehensive tobacco control programmes of developing country Parties and Parties with economies in transition in any of the following areas:

D1[1]. development, transfer and acquisition of technology, knowledge, skills, capacity and expertise related to tobacco control? [Assistance provided]

Yes

D1[2]. development, transfer and acquisition of technology, knowledge, skills, capacity and expertise related to tobacco control? [Assistance received]

Yes

D2[1]. provision of technical, scientific, legal and other expertise to establish and strengthen national tobacco control strategies, plans and programmes? [Assistance provided]

No

D2[2]. provision of technical, scientific, legal and other expertise to establish and strengthen national tobacco control strategies, plans and programmes? [Assistance received]

Yes

D3[1]. appropriate training or sensitization programmes for appropriate personnel in accordance with Article 12? [Assistance provided]

No

D3[2]. appropriate training or sensitization programmes for appropriate personnel in accordance with Article 12? [Assistance received]

Yes

D4[1]. provision of the necessary material, equipment and supplies, as well as logistic support, for tobacco control strategies, plans and programmes? [Assistance provided]

Yes

D4[2]. provision of the necessary material, equipment and supplies, as well as logistic support, for tobacco control strategies, plans and programmes? [Assistance received]

No

D5[1]. identification of methods for tobacco control, including comprehensive treatment of nicotine addiction? [Assistance provided]

No

D5[2]. identification of methods for tobacco control, including comprehensive treatment of nicotine addiction? [Assistance received]

Yes

D6[1]. promotion of research to increase the affordability of comprehensive treatment of nicotine addiction? [Assistance provided]

No

D6[2]. promotion of research to increase the affordability of comprehensive treatment of nicotine addiction? [Assistance received]

No

D7. Please identify the Party or Parties from which assistance was received or to which assistance was provided.

- Apoyo de la OMS/OPS y de la Secretaría del CMCT. Estos organismos han apoyado mediante la asesoría técnica para la aplicación del CMCT. Específicamente han colaborado con el desarrollo de conocimiento y aptitudes y la asesoría técnica y jurídica en los artículos relacionados con el comercio ilícito de productos de tabaco.
- Se contó con una Misión de expertos, coordinados por OPS, que hicieron una evaluación de la aplicación del CMCT, para su fortalecimiento.
- OPS ha impulsado iniciativas locales para la difusión, como la realizada por el día del control del tabaco.
- Realización del taller sobre artículos 6 y 15 a fin de compartir la experiencia de Ecuador en el tema; taller de sensibilización e información sobre control de tabaco para el Comité Interinstitucional de Lucha Antitabáquica.
- Participación en talleres internacionales.
- Desarrollo del taller de entrenamiento a entrenadores en intervenciones en tabaco en Ecuador, que permitió la capacitación de 40 médicos y 100 Técnicos de Atención Primaria en Salud (TAPS) sobre intervenciones cortas de cesación de consumo de tabaco. Se proyecta captar a 60 consumidores de tabaco por cada TAPS capacitado, de los cuales se reportará el porcentaje efectivo de cesación de consumo de tabaco con el fin de evaluar la efectividad del proyecto.

D8. Please provide information about any assistance provided or received in the space below.

Asistencia técnica y financiera para el desarrollo de talleres para intercambio de experiencias regionales, desarrollo, transferencia y adquisición de capacidad y competencia técnica relacionados con el control del tabaco

D9. If you have not received or provided assistance in any of the aforementioned areas, please identify any financial or technical assistance that may be under consideration, if appropriate.

Es necesario contar con la asesoría y apoyo financiero para la implementación plena del CMCT en algunos tópicos críticos, así como la implementación del Protocolo de Eliminación de Comercio Ilícito de Productos de tabaco (ratificado por Ecuador en octubre de 2015), específicamente el sistema SIMAR.

D10. Have you encouraged relevant regional and international intergovernmental organizations and financial and development institutions in which you are represented to provide financial assistance for developing country Parties and for Parties with economies in transition to assist them in meeting their obligations under the Convention?

Yes

D11. Please provide details in the space below.

Como en anteriores años, la OPS/OMS Ecuador prestó apoyo financiero al gobierno en elaboración de los Días Mundiales Sin Tabaco 2016 y 2017. Además, apoyó la realización de la Encuesta Mundial sobre Tabaco en Jóvenes.

Adicionalmente, se tuvo apoyo de la OMS para la realización de la Evaluación Conjunta de Necesidades en relación al CMCT, mediante el cual la Secretaría del CMCT ofreció a Ecuador asistencia técnica y financiera para desarrollar algunas de las recomendaciones del informe.

Por otro lado, en la "Tercera reunión sobre cooperación Sur-Sur y Triangular para la implementación del CMCT en la era de los ODS", Ecuador fue oferente de cooperación, en conjunto con el Knowledge Hub de University of Cape Town, Sudáfrica, Tailandia y Filipinas, para la elaboración del contenido y metodología para un taller integral para la aplicación del artículo 6 del CMCT. Además fue oferente de cooperación y lideró la elaboración del contenido y metodología para un taller sobre la aplicación del artículo 8 del Protocolo para la eliminación del comercio ilícito de productos de tabaco, con la intención de compartir su experiencia en relación a la creación e implementación del SIMAR. Además fue receptor de cooperación sobre asistencia técnica en relación a la adopción del empaquetado neutro en el país.

Así, en diciembre de 2017, el Ministerio de Salud Pública realizó un taller, en coordinación con OPS/OMS Ecuador, la Secretaría del CMCT y el Servicio de Rentas Internas, sobre los artículos 6 y 15 del Convenio Marco de la OMS para el control de tabaco en el marco de la cooperación Sur-Sur "La experiencia de Ecuador en medidas fiscales y de seguimiento y localización".

Adicionalmente se ha alentado a estas organizaciones a facilitar la asistencia referida mediante las posiciones país que se ha defendido en espacios y eventos multilaterales.

Por último, en enero de 2018, el Ministerio de Salud Pública recibió apoyo técnico y financiero de la Organización Panamericana de la Salud (OPS/OMS Ecuador) y la Sociedad Respiratoria Europea (SRE) para realizar el taller de entrenamiento a entrenadores en intervenciones en tabaco en Ecuador, que posibilitó la capacitación de 40 médicos y 100 TAPS sobre intervenciones cortas de cesación de consumo de tabaco. Se proyecta captar a 60 consumidores de tabaco por cada TAPS capacitado, de los cuales se reportará el porcentaje efectivo de cesación de consumo de tabaco con el fin de evaluar la efectividad del proyecto.

E. PRIORITIES AND COMMENTS

E1. What are the priorities for implementation of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in your jurisdiction?

- Hacer las reformas legales e instrumentos legales complementarios, para avanzar en el cumplimiento de lo normado y lograr una mayor implementación del CMCT y sus directrices.
- Fortalecer la institucionalidad para el control del tabaco.
- Lograr la prohibición total de publicidad, promoción y patrocinio (énfasis puntos de venta y publicidad transfronteriza).
- Monitoreo y vigilancia de los espacios públicos de salud estrategias de intervención breve y tratamiento integral del tabaquismo.
- Implementar en todos los servicios públicos de salud estrategias de intervención breve y tratamiento integral del tabaquismo.
- Evaluar el impacto de la implementación del CMCT y de la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco.
- Estrategias para evitar el consumo del cigarrillo electrónico y las pipas de agua (narguile).
- Avanzar hacia la prohibición de la extensión de la marca y hacia el etiquetado plano.
- Estrategias para contrarrestar las formas renovadas de interferencia de la industria de tabaco.

E2. Have you identified any specific gaps between the resources available and the needs assessed for implementing the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control?

Yes

E3. Please provide details in the space below.

Falta de recursos financieros y autonomía para la utilización de los mismos, especialmente en temas como: Investigaciones para medir los daños del tabaco en la salud y la economía, así como para medir el impacto e implementar las políticas públicas / CMCT.

E4. What, if any, are the constraints or barriers, other than lack of resources, you have encountered in implementing the Convention?

Limitaciones en los recursos humanos para la propuesta e implementación de acciones en materia de control de tabaco.

E5[1]. Do you have any of the following products available on your national tobacco market? [smokeless tobacco products]

No

E5[2]. Do you have any of the following products available on your national tobacco market? [water pipe tobacco]

Yes

E5[3]. Do you have any of the following products available on your national tobacco market? [ENDS/ENNDS]

Yes

E5[other]. Do you have any of the following products available on your national tobacco market? [Other]

E6[1]. Have you adopted and implemented any policy or regulation that is specific to the following tobacco products? [smokeless tobacco products]

Yes

E6[2]. Have you adopted and implemented any policy or regulation that is specific to the following tobacco products? [water pipe tobacco]

Yes

E6[3]. Have you adopted and implemented any policy or regulation that is specific to the following tobacco products? [ENDS/ENNDS]

Yes

E6[other]. Have you adopted and implemented any policy or regulation that is specific to the following tobacco products? [Other]

E7. If you have any relevant information related to questions E5 and E6, please provide details in the space below.

Según la Ley Orgánica para la Regulación y Control del Tabaco (LORCT) en su artículo 1 sobre Objeto, esta Ley promueve la salud de los habitantes de Ecuador, protegiéndoles de las consecuencias del consumo de productos de tabaco y sus efectos nocivos; por lo que regula todo tipo de productos que contengan tabaco.

Frente a esto, el Reglamento a la LORCT establece en el artículo 1 que los productos de tabaco son: "cigarrillos, cigarros, tabacos, picadura de tabaco, narguile o pipas de agua, extractos de hojas de tabaco y otros productos de uso similar, preparados totalmente o en parte utilizando como materia prima hojas de tabaco y destinados a ser fumados, inhalados, chupados, masticados o utilizados como rapé, incluye también a los sistemas electrónicos de administración de nicotina". Adicionalmente, el artículo 2 del mencionado reglamento establece que los Sistemas Electrónicos de Administración de Nicotina (SEAN): "Están concebidos para administrar nicotina directamente al aparato respiratorio. El término engloba los productos que contienen sustancias derivadas del tabaco pero en los cuales éste no es necesario para su funcionamiento. Son dispositivos de pilas que suministran dosis inhalables de nicotina al liberar una mezcla vaporizada de esta sustancia y propilenglicol. El más popular es el denominado "cigarrillo electrónico".

E8. Please provide any other relevant information not covered elsewhere that you consider important.

E9. Your suggestions for further development and revision of the reporting instrument:

La página web en la cual se debía llenar la información referente al país estaba correctamente desarrollada. Sin embargo, se sugiere que el cuestionario que se maneja en formato Word (como insumo para la recolección de información) y demás documentos para completar de manera correcta el cuestionario, se disponga en diferentes idiomas, ya que constaban solamente en inglés. Adicionalmente, este cuestionario en formato Word no era de muy fácil manejo y no se consideraron los diferentes sistemas operativos que se manejan. En el caso de Ecuador, requerimos estos documentos en idioma castellano y diferentes formatos ya que, para completar el cuestionario de la manera más precisa, solicitamos información a varias instituciones del gobierno. Por disposición de la Presidencia de la República del Ecuador, todas las instituciones públicas ecuatorianas utilizan software libre.